Eleventh Annual Summer School of Law in England on the campus of The University of Exeter

William & Mary Law School
1977
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The University of Exeter
JULY 3 - AUGUST 5, 1977

THE COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY IN VIRGINIA
Marshall-Wythe School of Law
THE SUMMER SCHOOL OF LAW
IN ENGLAND —
ITS ORIGIN AND PURPOSE

The College of William and Mary in Virginia has had significant relationships with England throughout its history. The College was chartered in 1693 by the reigning sovereigns, William and Mary, whose name it bears. The College's first building was constructed in 1695 from plans attributed to the renowned English architect, Sir Christopher Wren, builder of St. Paul's Cathedral in London. Through the efforts of Thomas Jefferson, an alumnus of the College, a chair of Law and Police was established December 4, 1779, thus making William and Mary the first to offer instruction in law in the United States.

In more recent years the College's continuing relationship with England and its educational institutions has been evidenced by an active student and faculty exchange program, and by establishment of the Summer School of Law in England in 1967 on the campus of the University of Exeter in Devonshire.

Modern dormitories, dining hall, and the classrooms of Exeter's campus, as well as the law library of the University, were made available. In addition, distinguished members of the faculty of the University's School of Law agreed to teach some of the courses offered. The program has been further enriched by prominent speakers from the English Bench and Bar, as well as by a trip to "Legal London," visits to the Inns of Court, to English courts when in session, and to historic landmarks in the development of Anglo-American law — Runnymede, Westminster Hall, the Star Chamber, Parliament, and Old Bailey.

Since American and English legal systems developed from the same cultural history, one of the primary advantages of the program is the opportunity to enrich understanding of American legal institutions by a comparison with the English legal system. Emphasis is
also placed on English legal history and international law.

CURRICULUM AND CREDITS

The Summer Law School in England, as an extension of the Williamsburg campus, is fully accredited. The 1977 program will consist of one five-week term with 13 courses. Class meetings and duration of classes will be in accordance with the requirements of the American Bar Association and the Association of American Law Schools and regular class attendance will be expected. A maximum course load is six semester hours. Residence credit will be given commensurate with the number of semester hours credit carried. The Marshall-Wythe School of Law will give the same credits as if the course were being offered on the Williamsburg campus. All other law schools having students at previous sessions have approved the transfer of credits for the course taken by their students.

LIVING FACILITIES

Within brief walking distance of the Law School Building is the campus residential complex used by the Summer School of Law in England, which has separate residence facilities for single men and women and for married students and their families. The complex also includes a student lounge, a pub, a game room, tennis courts, an outdoor swimming pool, and the cafeteria at which faculty and students take their meals.

RECREATIONAL OPPORTUNITIES

Exeter is an attractive and ancient cathedral city only a few miles from the superb beaches of the South Devon coast. Excellent pubs and inns abound. Nearby are picturesque moors, enchanting seacoast villages, the Roman city of Bath, Stonehenge, and historic castles and cathedrals. Direct, fast train service to London is available several times daily. Tennis, golf, sailing and other athletic facilities are available. Exeter has excellent theater and music programs. For further information, a Guide to Studying and Living in Exeter is available.
Description of Courses

E10 European Community Law,
General Principles (2)
LASOK & BRIDGE (Exeter)
Survey of the legal status of the European Community, sources of Community law, the council, commission, assembly and court of justice of the Community, implementation of Community law in member states of the Community, and enforcement of Community law. Consideration will also be given to the commercial law of the European Community.

E11 International Business Transactions (2)
PERROTT (Exeter)

E12 Introduction to Civil Law (2)
LASOK (Exeter)
A brief historical survey of the formation of West European Law from the Roman sources to the great Codes with a special reference to France; an analysis of the French Civil Code, French administrative law and some aspects of the French system (precedents, judges and lawyers).

E13 International Law (2)
BRIDGE (Exeter)
The nature and sources of international law; the relationship between international law and municipal law, the concept of statehood and recognition; the legal relationship between a state and its territory and acquisition of title to a territory; the territorial sea, contiguous zones, and continental shelf; the high seas, airspace and outer space; individuals as subjects of international law, nationality, aliens, extradition and asylum; and the law of treaties.

E14 English Legal Systems and Legal History (2)
ENGLISH (Exeter)
E15 Public Sector Collective Bargaining (2)
BROWN (William and Mary)
An examination of the labor problems of persons engaged in state and local government. The right of public employees to organize, bargain, contract for union security provisions, settle impasse disputes, and to strike. A mock negotiation will be used to emphasize the importance of non-legal as well as legal strategies in the negotiation process.

E16 Employment Discrimination (2)
BROWN (William and Mary)
A study of the legal problems arising in the context of the employment relationship and the statutory response to end illegal discrimination by employers, labor unions, and employment agencies. Obligations and remedies under the constitution, the civil rights statutes, the Equal Pay Act, and the Age Discrimination in Employment Act.

E17 Law of Mass Communications (2)
COLLINS (William and Mary)
Comparative American and British problems in mass communication and journalism. Emphasis on concepts of freedom of speech, a comparison of American and English laws of defamation and concepts of fair trial/free press, and comparison of access to information under federal and state law and the British Official Secrets Act.

E18 Unfair Trade Practices (2)
COLLINS (William and Mary)
This course considers unfair trade practices between businesses and between businesses and consumers. Section 5 of the Federal Trade Commission Act, other statutory protection, the common law of false advertising, barriers to entry, passing off and other overreaching practices are studied.

E19 Estate and Gift Taxation (2)
DONALDSON (William and Mary)
Taxes imposed on testamentary and inter-vivos transfers. Intricacies in determining whether property transferred during the decedent's lifetime is includable in his gross estate. The marital deduction. Problems of joint ownership.

E20 Urban Land Use (2)
DONALDSON (William and Mary)
Relationship of municipal-state-federal governments, control and utilization of space, urban renewal, urban planning, financing public services and transportation problems, constitutional limitations on utilization of zoning and subdivision ordinances.

E21 Insurance (2)
FISCHER (William and Mary)
Consideration of the nature of the insurance contract. Included are government supervision of the insurance industry, the nature and requirements of insurable interests, selection and control of risks, marketing of insurance and adjustment of claims, all as applied to casualty, liability and life insurance.

E22 Equitable and Legal Remedies (2)
FISCHER (William and Mary)
Traditional elements of the substance and procedure of equity; constructive trusts, tracing, equitable liens, injunctions, quasicontract and unjust enrichment; restitution as a remedial device and an area of substantive law including cancellation and reformation; remedies in actions at law.
SCHEDULE OF COURSES

Courses will be offered by members of the faculties of the Marshall-Wythe School of Law and the University of Exeter School of Law. The following courses are scheduled for the 1977 program with the right reserved to omit any of these courses or to substitute other courses for any of those listed. Time indicated may be subject to change.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time (M-F)</th>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8:30-9:35</td>
<td>European Community Law - General Principles*</td>
<td>Lasok &amp; Bridge, Exeter</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8:30-9:35</td>
<td>Estate and Gift Taxation</td>
<td>Donaldson, W&amp;M</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8:30-9:35</td>
<td>Public Sector Collective Bargaining</td>
<td>Brown, W&amp;M</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8:30-9:35</td>
<td>Law of Mass Communications</td>
<td>Collins, W&amp;M</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10:00-11:05</td>
<td>International Law*</td>
<td>Bridge, Exeter</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10:00-11:05</td>
<td>Insurance</td>
<td>Fischer, W&amp;M</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10:00-11:05</td>
<td>Employment Discrimination</td>
<td>Brown, W&amp;M</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10:00-11:05</td>
<td>Unfair Trade Practices*</td>
<td>Collins, W&amp;M</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10:00-11:05</td>
<td>Urban Land Use*</td>
<td>Donaldson, W&amp;M</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11:15-12:20</td>
<td>International Business Transactions</td>
<td>Perrott, Exeter</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11:15-12:20</td>
<td>English Legal Systems and Legal History*</td>
<td>English, Exeter</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11:15-12:20</td>
<td>Introduction to Civil Law*</td>
<td>Lasok, Exeter</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11:15-12:20</td>
<td>Remedies</td>
<td>Fischer, W&amp;M</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Suitable for entering students; the other courses not open to entering students.

ELIGIBILITY

This program is open to those in good standing at any law school approved by the American Bar Association; to those accepted for admission to approved law schools, and to those who have graduated from approved law schools. An applicant must submit with the application, a transcript or statement of good standing, a statement of admission, or evidence of graduation from an ABA-approved law school, as appropriate.

Under special circumstances a student or graduate of a non-law graduate program or of a foreign law school may be eligible for admission to this program. Such persons should correspond with the Director.

TUITION AND EXPENSES

Despite inflation, the total cost of tuition and expenses for the 1977 program has not been increased.

Registration fee (non-refundable) $25.00
Tuition ........................................... $350.00
Room* and Board** ................................. $315.00

Spouse's Room and Board at same rate; children at reduced rates, depending on age. Information furnished on request.

*Right to occupy begins noon Sunday, July 3, 1977, and ends 3 P.M. Friday, August 5, 1977. Travel arrangements should be made accordingly.

**With exception of two weekdays for trip to “Legal London”, board includes three meals Monday through Thursday, breakfast and lunch on Friday, and dinner on Sunday. Other meals may be purchased separately.
SCHOLARSHIPS

Five full tuition scholarships, and five partial tuition scholarships in the amount of $250 each, will be awarded solely on the basis of academic performance. To be eligible for consideration for scholarship assistance, an applicant must submit an application for admission to the program, the required registration fee, and the following information:

a. An applicant who has been admitted to a law school must provide a copy of his college transcript and of the Candidate Report of his LSAT Report showing his college Grade Point Average.

b. An applicant who currently is a first year law student must provide the above information and a transcript of any law school grades available.

c. All other applicants must provide a transcript of all law school grades received, and a statement of class standing, if the latter is available from the law school.

DEADLINES FOR APPLICANTS

March 1, 1977 - Last date for submitting applications and required supporting documents for those seeking tuition scholarships. The forms on the last two pages of this Bulletin should be used.

March 15, 1977 - Last date for submitting applications for those not seeking tuition scholarships. Because of the limited enrollment, however, it is recommended that applications be filed well in advance of this date, since, in fairness, qualified applicants will be accepted in the order their applications are received. The forms on the last two pages of this Bulletin should be used.

April 15, 1977 - Full payment of tuition. Tuition is refundable thereafter only if applicant is unable to attend for verified reasons of illness or military service obligation.

May 15, 1977 - Payment of $315 for room and board. This payment is not refundable unless a waiting-list applicant purchases the accommodations.
TRANSPORTATION

Applicants should make their own individual travel arrangements. Local travel agents will provide assistance. As of autumn, 1976, in many circumstances the least expensive mode of travel appears to be a roundtrip excursion rate flight New York to London (presently, $375), which is limited to a 45 day period, with at least a 60 day advance payment required, and thence by train to Exeter. For further suggestions on travel see the Guide to Studying and Living in Exeter.

CURRICULUM AND PROGRAM

NOTES

Centre for European Legal Studies
This specialized research agency of the law faculty of the University of Exeter was established in 1972, primarily to coordinate teaching, research and training of practicing lawyers in European Economic Community law. Its broader objectives are to develop a systematic study of civil law, comparative and international law. It offers advanced work leading to the LL.M. degree, and its general program is expected to be systematically coordinated with the work of the Summer School of Law.

Common Market Law
Course offerings in the Law of the European Economic Community have been introduced into the curriculum of the Summer School of Law in England. The University of Exeter School of Law has pioneered in this area, and its courses have attracted wide attention from members of the British Bar.

Comparative and International Law
Among the faculty members selected for the annual summer school of law are specialists in such subjects as civil law, international public and private law, international business transactions, and comparative law. The opportunity to study these subjects from the perspective of English legal practice, which regularly comes into contact with legal institutions in these same subject areas, has proved particularly beneficial to American law students in the past.
English and American Law

One of the goals of the Summer School of Law in England is to provide an understanding of the common law system, in the mother country of the common law. In addition to basic course work on English legal history and the legal system, many of the American law courses in the summer curriculum emphasize comparisons with English law. Lectures by members of the British bench and bar augment these courses.

1977 SUMMER SCHOOL FACULTY

Exeter Faculty
Bridge, John W., Professor of Public Law
LL.B., LL.M., Ph.D., University of Bristol

English, Peter, Lecturer*
LL.B., University of London; LL.M., Northwestern University

Lasok, Dominik, Professor of European Law
and Dean of the Faculty
Lic. en Droit, University of Fribourg; LL.M., University of Durham; Ph.D., University of London; Dr. Juris, University of Poland; Barrister (Middle Temple)

Perrott, David L., Senior Lecturer**
LL.B., University of Exeter; B.C.L., University of Oxford

William and Mary Faculty
Brown, Ronald C., Professor of Law
B.S., University of Toledo; J.D., University of Toledo; LL.M., University of Michigan.

Collins, Tom A., Professor of Law
B.A., Indiana University; J.D., Indiana University, Indianapolis; LL.M., University of Michigan.

Donaldson, John E., Professor of Law
B.A., University of Richmond; J.D., College of William and Mary; LL.M., Georgetown University.

Fischer, Emeric, Professor of Law
B.S., University of South Carolina; J.D., College of William and Mary; M.L.&T., College of William and Mary.

*The British rank, “Lecturer”, is equivalent to the American rank of Associate Professor.

**The British rank, “Senior Lecturer”, is equivalent to an intermediate rank between the American ranks of Professor and Associate Professor.
Summer School of Law in England
Marshall-Wythe School of Law
College of William and Mary
Williamsburg, Virginia 23185

Application To Attend The 1977 Summer Program

Name............................................... Date of Birth:........................ Social Security No..............................................
Last                           First                       Initial
Name and Address of Law School........................................................................................................
Semesters completed by June, 1977.............................. Quality Point Average and Class Standing..............................................
Home Address*.......................................................... City................................................ State  Zip  Phone
Street and Number
Mailing Address*.......................................................... City................................................ State  Zip  Phone
Street and Number
Have you ever attended William & Mary.................. If so, when.........................................................
* Check address to which your copy of grade report is to be mailed

Home                             Mailing
Enclosed herewith are (please check):

- My check for $25.00 registration fee (non-refundable)
- My transcript, statement of good standing, evidence of admission, or evidence of graduation from my law school.
- I am applying for a tuition scholarship, enclosed is required supporting information.

I wish to enroll in the following courses:

- 8:30 a.m. European Community Law-General Principles ( ), Estate and Gift Taxation ( ), Public Sector Collective Bargaining ( ), Law of Mass Communications ( ).
- 10:00 a.m. International Law ( ), Insurance ( ), Employment Discrimination ( ), Unfair Trade Practices ( ), Urban Land Use ( ).
- 11:15 a.m. International Business Transactions ( ), English Legal Systems and Legal History ( ), Introduction to Civil Law ( ), Remedies ( ).

Signature .................................................................

If you expect to be accompanied by members of your family, so indicate, including the relationship, and ages of any children.