1991

Freedom of Expression Past, Present and Future (Program)

Institute of Bill of Rights Law at the William & Mary Law School

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FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION
PAST, PRESENT AND FUTURE

A 1991 Research Conference
For the Bicentennial of the First Amendment

April 5-7, 1991
in Williamsburg, Virginia

Sponsored by:
Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication
and The Institute of Bill of Rights Law
of the College of William and Mary, Marshall-Wythe School of Law
FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION: PAST, PRESENT AND FUTURE

Friday, April 5
Law School Lobby

8:30 a.m.
Registration
Coffee

Room 119
9:00 a.m.
Welcome
Timothy J. Sullivan, Dean of the Marshall-Wythe School of Law, John Stewart Bryan Professor of Jurisprudence, and Executive Director of the Institute of Bill of Rights Law

9:15 a.m. - 10:00 a.m.
The First Amendment as Ideology—Frederick Schauer, Frank Stanton Professor of the First Amendment, Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University

10:00 a.m.
Break

10:15 a.m. - 11:00 a.m.
Presentations from Scholarly Paper Competition
Susan Gellman, Adjunct Professor, Capital University Law School, and Assistant Public Defender, Ohio Public Defender Commission. "Sticks and Stones May Break Your Bones, But Can Words Increase Your Sentence?"

Alan J. Howard, Professor of Law, Saint Louis University, "The Constitutionality of Deceptive Speech Regulations: Replacing the Commercial Speech Doctrine with a Tort-Based Relational Framework"

Bill Loving, Student, Southern Methodist University School of Law, "An Inquiry into the Constitutionality of an Act for the Punishment of Certain Crimes (The Sedition Act)"

11:00 a.m. - 11:45 a.m.
Question and Answer with Audience and Session Speakers

Morning Moderator: Rodney A. Smolla, Hanson Professor of Law and Director, Institute of Bill of Rights Law

Break for Lunch (on your own)

Presentations from Scholarly Paper Competition
Larry D. Eldridge, Recent PhD, History, Vanderbilt University, "The Seeds of Our Freedom: The Growth of Free Speech in Early America, 1607-1700"

Timothy W. Gleason, Assistant Professor of Journalism, University of Oregon. "Seeking Shelter from the 'Best Man' (and Newspaper Editors): Libel Litigation in the Late 1800s"

Richard W. Steele, Professor of History, San Diego State University, "Curbing the Beast Within: Free Speech and the Control of Sedition in the U.S., 1919-1941."

Question and Answer With Audience and Session Speakers

Afternoon Moderator: Professor Betty Winfield, University of Missouri School of Journalism

7:00 p.m.
EVENING SESSION

The Scholarly Paper Competition
Presentation of Scholarly Paper Awards—Richard Hixson, Professor of Journalism and Mass Media, School of Communication, Information and Library Studies, Rutgers University

Keynote Address—The Unanswered Questions of the First Amendment—Vincent A. Blasi, Corliss Lamont Professor of Civil Liberties, Columbia University School of Law; Visiting Distinguished Lee Professor of Law, Institute of Bill of Rights Law

8:00 p.m.
Reception
Saturday, April 6

Coffee

8:00 a.m.

Student Lounge

8:30 a.m. - 9:15 a.m.

Room 119

9:15 a.m.

Student Lounge

9:30 a.m. - 10:30 a.m.

10:30 a.m. - 11:00 a.m.

11:00 a.m. - 11:45 a.m.

11:45 a.m.

Room 119

1:15 p.m. - 2:00 p.m.

Student Lounge

2:00 p.m.

1:15 p.m. - 2:00 p.m.

Room 119

2:00 p.m.

1:15 p.m. - 2:00 p.m.

Room 119

2:00 p.m.

Does the First Amendment Protect More Than Freedom of Speech?

Stephen L. Carter, Professor of Law, Yale University

Break

Presentations from Scholarly Paper Competition

William V. Luneburg, Professor of Law, University of Pittsburg, "Civic Republicanism, The First Amendment, and Executive Branch Policymaking"

Maurine H. Beasley, Professor of Journalism, University of Maryland, "Women Journalists and Freedom of the Press: A Preliminary Historical Inquiry"


Question and Answer with Audience and Session Speakers

Morning Moderator: Bill F. Chamberlin, Joseph L. Brechner Eminent Scholar of Freedom of Information and Director, Brechner Center for Freedom of Information, University of Florida

Small-Group Seminar Sessions (See next page for details)

Break for Lunch (on your own)

Speech as Speech, Speech as Property: A First Amendment Conundrum

Diane L. Zimmerman, Professor of Law, New York University School of Law

Break (Vending machines available)

The American Urge to Censor: Freedom of Expression vs. the Desire to Sanitize Society—Margaret Blanchard, Professor of Journalism, University of North Carolina

Question and Answer With Audience and Session Speakers

Afternoon Moderator: Vincent Blasi

Small Group Seminar Sessions (See next page for details)

Sunday, April 7

Coffee

8:00 a.m.

Student Lounge

8:30 a.m. - 10:00 a.m.

Room 119

10:15 a.m. - 10:40 a.m.

Room 119

10:45 a.m. - 11:10 a.m.

Room 119

11:15 a.m. - 11:30 a.m.

Discussion: Alternative Perspectives on First Amendment Research, Focusing on Critical Studies, and Feminist, Historical, Economic, and Policy Approaches to the First Amendment

Panel: Margaret Blanchard, Kathryn Abrams, Professor of Law, Boston University; Timothy Brennan, Professor of Policy Sciences, University of Maryland, Baltimore County; Robert Entman, Professor of Communications Studies, Northwestern University

Panel Moderator: Robert Trager, Professor of Journalism and Mass Communication, University of Colorado

Discussion Sessions (See next page for details)

Conclusion

Workshop Moderator: Tom Eveslage, Professor of Communications, Temple University, Department of Journalism
GROUP SESSIONS

Saturday, April 6

11:00 a.m. - 11:45 a.m.
Room 127
SMALL-GROUP SEMINAR SESSIONS
Leader: Tom Collins, Professor of Law, College of William and Mary
Participants: Last Names Beginning with K, S, W
Room 124
Leader: T. Barton Carter, School of Public Relations and Mass Communications, Boston University
Participants: Last Names Beginning with B, F, L, T
Room 120
Leader: Santiago Sanchez, Professor of Constitutional Law, UNED (Madrid)
Participants: Last Names Beginning with H, I, M, N, Y
Room 239
Leader: Claudia Haskell, Executive Director, First Amendment Congress
Participants: Last Names Beginning with C, O, P, U
Room G-5
Leader: Stephen Carter
Participants: Last Names Beginning with D, G, R, Z
Room G-16
Leader: Kathy Abrams
Participants: Last Names Beginning with A, E, J, N

3:45 p.m. - 4:30 p.m.
Room 127
SMALL GROUP SEMINAR SESSIONS
Leader: Tom Collins
Participants: Last Names Beginning with K, S, W
Room 124
Leader: T. Barton Carter
Participants: Last Names Beginning with B, F, L, T
Room 120
Leader: Santiago Sanchez
Participants: Last Names Beginning with H, I, M, N, Y
Room 239
Leader: Claudia Haskell
Participants: Last Names Beginning with C, O, P, U
Room G-5
Leader: Bill Chamberlain
Participants: Last Names Beginning with D, G, R, Z
Room G-16
Leader: Rod Smolla
Participants: Last Names Beginning with A, E, J, N

Sunday, April 7

10:45 a.m. - 11:10 a.m.
DISCUSSION SESSIONS
Room 127
Leader: Fred Schauer
Participants: Last Names Beginning with K, S, W
Room 124
Leader: Ruth Walden, Associate Professor, School of Journalism and Mass Communication, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
Participants: Last Names Beginning with B, F, L, T
Room 120
Leader: Betty Winfield
Participants: Last Names Beginning with H, I, M, N, Y
Room 239
Leader: Bill Chamberlin
Participants: Last Names Beginning with C, O, P, U
Room G-5
Leader: Bob Drehuel, Professor of Journalism and Mass Communication, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Participants: Last Names Beginning with D, G, R, Z
Room G-16
Leader: Don Gillmore, Silha Professor of Media Ethics and Law, School of Journalism and Mass Communication, University of Minnesota
Participants: Last Names Beginning with A, E, J, N
THE PAPER COMPETITION

AEJMC and the Institute wish to extend special thanks to Professor Richard Hixson of the Rutgers University Department of Journalism and Mass Media who selected the paper competition judges and coordinated the judging process and to the readers and judges who worked with him.

Each paper was read by at least two subject specialists who were asked to recommend whether the paper should be rejected, accepted, or accepted conditionally. Readers who screened papers in their areas of specialty included: Gerald Baldasty, School of Communications, University of Washington; Ross Baker, Department of Political Science, Rutgers University; Louise Benjamin, Department of Telecommunications Radio-TV, Indiana University; Dorothy Bowles, School of Journalism, University of Tennessee; Sandra Braman, Institute of Communication Research, University of Illinois; Charlene Brown, School of Journalism, Indiana University; Richard W. Budd, School of Communication, Information and Library Sciences, Rutgers University; Clifford Christians, College of Communications, University of Illinois; Anne Cooper, E. W. Scripps School of Journalism, Ohio University; Elaine English, Lichtenstein, Trister, Singer & Ross, Washington, D.C.; Tom Eveslage, Department of Journalism, Temple University; Dee Garrison, Department of History, Rutgers University; Terry Hynes, Department of Communications, California State University at Fullerton; Montague Kern, Department of Journalism and Mass Media, Rutgers University; Linda Lawson, School of Journalism, Indiana University; Paul Marcus, College of Law, University of Arizona; Marion Marzolf, Department of Communication, University of Michigan; Charles McCormick, Division of Social Science, Fairmont State College; Kent Middleton, College of Journalism and Mass Communication, University of Georgia; Abraham Mund, president, BRAINS, International, Inc.; Robert Nagel, School of Law, University of Colorado; John Nichols, School of Journalism, Pennsylvania State University; John Nowak, College of Law, University of Illinois; Cathy Packer, School of Journalism and Mass Communication, University of North Carolina; Patrick Parsons, School of Communications, Pennsylvania State University; Cathy Pratt, School of Journalism, Ohio State University; Ivan Preston, School of Journalism and Mass Communication, University of Wisconsin; Norman Rosenberg, Department of History, Macalester College; John Stevens, Department of Communication, University of Michigan; Dwight Teeter, Department of Mass Communication, University of Wisconsin at Milwaukee; Robert Trager, School of Journalism and Mass Communication, University of Colorado; Ruth Walden, School of Journalism and Mass Communication, University of North Carolina; Jay Wright, Newhouse School of Public Communication, Syracuse University; and Harvey L. Zuckman, Director, Institute for Communications Law Studies, Catholic University School of Law, Washington, D.C.

The four judges who selected the final papers were: Margaret Blanchard, School of Journalism and Mass Communication, University of North Carolina; Don Gillmore, School of Journalism and Mass Communication, University of Minnesota; Franklyn Haiman, Department of Communication Studies, School of Speech, Northwestern University; and Steven Shiffrin, Cornell Law School, Cornell University. Each judge read each of the 18 semi-finalist papers, deciding which four should receive the $1000 prize money and which of the others should be presented in Williamsburg.

Copies of the winning papers are not available at the conference, but will be published in a book under the direction of W. Wat Hopkins, Assistant Professor of Communications Studies, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University.
WINNERS

Susan Gellman, Adjunct Professor, Capital University Law School, and Assistant Public Defender, Ohio Public Defender Commission. (Ohio Public Defender Commission, 8 E. Long Street, Columbus, OH 43215). Paper, "Sticks and Stones May Put You in Jail, But Can Words Increase Your Sentence?"

Alan J. Howard, Professor, School of Law, Saint Louis University. (Saint Louis University, 3700 Lindell Boulevard, St. Louis, MO 63108). Paper, "The Constitutionality of Deceptive Speech Regulations: Replacing the Commercial Speech Doctrine with a Tort-Based Relational Framework," accepted for publication by Case Western Reserve Law Review.


William V. Luneburg, Professor, School of Law, University of Pittsburgh. (University of Pittsburgh, 3900 Forbes Avenue, Pittsburgh, PA 15260). Paper, "Civic Republicanism, The First Amendment, and Executive Branch Policymaking," accepted for publication by William and Mary Administrative Law Review.

Maurine H. Beasley, Professor, College of Journalism, University of Maryland. (University of Maryland, College Park, MD 20742). Paper, "Women Journalists and Freedom of the Press: A Preliminary Historical Inquiry."


Timothy W. Gleason, Assistant Professor, School of Journalism, University of Oregon. (University of Oregon, Eugene, OR 97403-1275). Paper, "Seeking Shelter from the 'Best Man' (and Newspaper Editors): Libel Litigation in the Late 1800s."

Craig Smith, Chair and Professor of Speech Communication and Director of the Center for First Amendment Studies, California State University. (California State University, Long Beach, CA 90840-2407). Paper, "Freedom of Expression in the Fractured Forums of Public Policy Debate: A Case Study."

Richard W. Steele, Professor, Department of History, San Diego State University. (San Diego State University, San Diego, CA 92182). Paper, "Curbing the Beast Within: Free Speech and the Control of Sedition in the U.S., 1919-1941."
BIOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION

KATHRYN ABRAMS is Associate Professor of Law at Boston University Law School. She writes and teaches in the areas of constitutional law, civil rights, feminism, and gender discrimination. Forthcoming articles include "Feminist Lawyering and Legal Method", which will appear in Law and Society Inquiry, and "Hearing the Call of Stories," an examination of the use of narrative in feminist scholarship, which will appear in the California Law Review.

ROBERT C. BERRING is a Professor of Law and Law Librarian at the University of California at Berkeley (Boalt Hall). He teaches courses in legal research and in Chinese law at the Law School, and courses in law librarianship, legal bibliography, and the management of college and university libraries at the Library School. Professor Berring received his B.A. degree from Harvard University and his J.D. and M.L.S. degrees from the University of California, Berkeley. He is the author of numerous books and articles on legal research and database technologies, as well as two videocourse series on legal research techniques.

MARGARET A. BLANCHARD is a Professor of Journalism at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. Formerly a reporter with the Palm Beach Post-Times and a reporter and editor with the Miami Herald, Professor Blanchard’s teaching and research interests include the history and development of the First Amendment, media history, news editing, feature writing, and news writing. Professor Blanchard has B.SJ. and M.A. degrees from the University of Florida, and a Ph.D. from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. She is the author of Revolutionary Sparks: Freedom of Expression in Modern America (in press with Oxford University Press), and Exporting the First Amendment: The Press-Government Crusade of 1945-1952 (New York: Longman, 1986).

VINCENT BLASI is the Corliss Lamont Professor of Civil Liberties at Columbia Law School, where he has taught since 1982. He has also taught at the law schools of the University of Michigan, the University of California at Berkeley, the University of Texas, Stanford University, and the College of William and Mary. He graduated from Northwestern University in 1964 and the University of Chicago Law School in 1967. He has published articles on a variety of constitutional law subjects and has edited two books, The Burger Court: The Counter-Revolution That Wasn’t (Yale University Press, 1983) and Law and Liberalism in the 1980s (1990). He specializes in the law and history of the First Amendment.

TIMOTHY J. BRENNAN is an Associate Professor of Policy Sciences at the University of Maryland, Baltimore County. His research on First Amendment issues has appeared in law, communications, policy, and economic journals. It includes assessments of content regulation, vertical integration, and the Fairness Doctrine. Prior to re-entering academia in 1986, he served for eight years with the Antitrust Division of the Department of Justice, analyzing regulation, commercial practice, and market structure in the broadcasting and telephone industries. His other research and teaching interests include ethics and policy, methodology of economics, industrial organization, and intellectual property.

STEPHEN L. CARTER is a Professor of Law at Yale Law School where he teaches constitutional law, contracts, and intellectual property, among other subjects. He received his undergraduate degree from Stanford University and his law degree from Yale Law School. Prior to joining the Yale law faculty in 1982, Professor Carter clerked for Judge Spottswood W. Robinson, III of the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia and for Justice Thurgood Marshall of the United States Supreme Court, and practiced law with the firm of Shea & Gardner in Washington, D.C.

WILLIAM (BILL) F. CHAMBERLIN is the Joseph L. Brechner Eminent Scholar of Journalism and Director, Brechner Center for Freedom of Information at the University of Florida, a position he has held since 1987. He is co-author (with Kent Middleton) of a major undergraduate textbook in mass media law, The Law of Public Communication, and the co-author (with Charlene Brown) of the First Amendment Reconsidered: New Perspectives on the meaning of Freedom of Speech and Press. Professor Chamberlin has been an officer in the Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication for nearly 15 years. He speaks regularly to the general public and media groups on access to government information, the First Amendment, regulation of electronic media, and Ebel. He received his B.A. and Ph.D. from the University of Washington, and an M.A. from the University of Wisconsin.
ROBERT M. ENTMAN is Associate Professor of Communication Studies, Journalism, and Political Science at Northwestern University. Author of *Democracy Without Citizens: Media and the Decay of American Democracy* (Oxford University Press, 1989) and co-author of *Media Power Politics* (Free Press, 1981), he holds a Ph.D in political science from Yale and a masters degree in policy analysis from Berkeley. One of his current projects involves reconciling economic and non-economic approaches to the analysis of communications policy issues.

THOMAS E. EVESLAGE is Professor of Journalism at Temple University. His teaching areas include mass communications law and ethics, mass media and society, news writing and editing, and public relations. Professor Eveslage earned his B.S. degree from St. Cloud State University, his M.A. from the University of Minnesota and his Ph.D. from Southern Illinois University. He writes and speaks on First Amendment issues. His professional activities include long-standing membership in AECMJ.


RODNEY A. SMOLLA is the Arthur B. Hanson Professor of Law and Director of the Institute of Bill of Rights Law at the College of William and Mary, Marshall-Wythe School of Law. He is a graduate of Yale College and of the Duke Law School, and clerked for Chief Judge Charles Clark of the United States Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit. His publications include *Suing the Press: Libel, the Media, and Power* (Oxford University Press, 1986), which won the ABA Gavel Award Certificate of Merit, *Law of Defamation* (Clark Boardman, 1986), a legal treatise, and *Jerry Falwell v. Larry Flynt: The First Amendment on Trial* (St. Martin’s Press, 1988), and *Free Speech in an Open Culture* (Knopf Press, forthcoming, 1992).

ROBERT TRAGER is Professor and Director of the doctoral program in the School of Journalism and Mass Communications at the University of Colorado, Boulder. He has practiced media law, first in Washington, D.C., then in Colorado, since earning his J.D. from Stanford Law School in 1982. He earned his Ph.D. in mass communication from the University of Minnesota in 1972, and subsequently was associate professor and head of graduate studies in the School of Journalism at Southern Illinois University at Carbondale. He is author or co-author of books, book chapters, journal and law review articles, and scholarly papers on media law topics.

BETTY H. WINFIELD is Professor of Journalism at the University of Missouri. She is currently serving as the 1991 Barone Fellow at the John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University, where she is completing a book, *The First Amendment and the Presidency*. Professor Winfield received her B.S. degree from the University of Arkansas, her M.A. from the University of Michigan, and her Ph.D. from the University of Washington. She is the author of a number of other publications including, *FDR and News Media* (University of Illinois Press, 1990) and *The Edward R. Murrow Heritage: A Challenge for the Future* (as co-author; Iowa University Press, 1986).

DIANE L. ZIMMERMAN is a Professor of Law at New York University. She teaches in the areas of constitutional law (with emphasis on the First Amendment), real property, torts, environmental law, copyright, and communications law. Before joining the NYU faculty in 1977, Professor Zimmerman clerked for Chief Judge Jack B. Weinstein of the United States District Court of the Eastern District of New York. She has also worked as a features and investigative reporter for the *New York Daily News* and in a variety of editorial positions with *Newsweek* magazine. Currently on leave from NYU for the 1990-91 term, Professor Zimmerman is of counsel to the law firm of Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom in New York.
Freedom of Expression Conference Attendees

Abrahamson, David; New York Univ
Abrams, Kathryn; Boston Univ
Alexander, Sherry; Univ of Florida
Anderson, Douglas; Arizona State Univ
Arant, David; Univ of North Carolina
Babbitt, Anantha; Texas Christian Univ
Beasley, Maurine; Unlv of Maryland
Bekken, Jon; Univ of Central Arkansas
Berring, Robert; Univ of California, Berkeley
Bertazzon, Donna; Hood College
Blanchard, Margaret; Univ of North Carolina
Blanchard, Robert; Trinity Univ
Blass, Vincent; Columbia Univ
Bopp, Mary Louter; Marist College
Bowman, Nancy; Univ of Missouri
Braman, Sandra; Univ of Illinois
Brennan, Timothy; Univ of Maryland
Brinkman, Del; Univ of Kansas
Brook, Sharon; Ohio State Univ
Brod, Donald; Northern Illinois Univ
Brooks, Terri; New York Univ
Buenger, Judith
Buenger, Walter; Ohio State Univ
Bunker, Matt; Univ of Florida
Busby, Linda; Univ of South Florida
Bush, Ellen; Univ of Florida
Campbell, Ken; Univ of South Carolina
Campbell, Suzanne; Univ of Alabama
Caravella, Miriam; USA
Carter, Shirley; Univ of North Florida
Carter, Stephen; Yale Univ
Carter, T. Barton; Boston Univ
Chamberlin, Bill; Univ of Florida
Chang, Hosoon; Univ of North Carolina
Ciocalo, Andrew; Loyola College
Click, J. William; Winthrop College
Cole, Richard; Univ of North Carolina
Conn, Earl; Ball State Univ
Copeland, David; Univ of North Carolina
Coulson, David; Univ of Nevada-Reno
Cox, Sharon; Lynchburg College
Dary, David; Univ of Oklahoma
Dickerson, Donna; Univ of South Florida
Dietrick, William; Public Relations Council
Dobler, Judith; Loyola College
Dow, Caroline; Univ of Evansville
Drechsel, Robert; Univ of Wisconsin-Madison
Droppelt, Jack; Northwestern Univ
Drucker, Susan; Hofstra Univ
Dunn, Gregory; Rutter & Dunn Associates
Eastham, Thomas; Hearst Foundation
Eldridge, Larry; Vanderbilt Univ
Emery, Edwin; Univ of Minnesota
Emery, Mary; Univ of Minnesota
Entman, Robert; Northwestern Univ
Ervin, Ferrell; SE Missouri State Univ
Eveslage, Thomas; Temple Univ
Friedheim, Jerry; ANPA
Gallimore, Tim; Univ of Missouri
Gellman, Susan; Ohio Public Defender Commission
Gilligan, Gregory; Richmond Times-Dispatch
Gillmor, Donald; Univ of Minnesota
Gleson, Tim; Univ of Oregon
Goldberg, Stephanie; American Bar Association Journal
Gordon, David; Emerson College
Gorman, James; Otterbein College
Greco, Albert; New York Univ
Gumpert, Gary; Queens College
Gutierrez, Felix; Gannett Foundation
Hamada, Junichi; Univ of Tokyo
Hamilton, Mary; St. Bonaventure Univ
Hanson, Gary; RTNDA
Haskell, Claudia; First Amendment Congress
Helle, Steve; Univ of Illinois
Hermanos, Louise; Univ of South Alabama
Hosson, Richard; Rutgers Univ
Hodges, Louis; Society & the Professions
Hopkins, Wat; Virginia Tech Univ
Howard, Alan; Saint Louis Univ
Hutenstine, Marlan; Univ of Alabama
Hynes, Terry; California State Univ, Fullerton
Izard, Ralph; Ohio Univ
Jasper, Laura Ginn; Univ of Wisconsin
Jennings, John: Washington & Lee Univ
Jenson, John: Texas A&M Univ
Johnstone, Monica: Loyola College
Jones, Lisa: Univ of Missouri
Kautsch, Mike: Univ of Kansas
Keel, Vernon: Wichita State Univ
Konner, Joan: Columbia Univ
Lambeth, Edmund: Univ of Missouri
Loving, Bill: Southern Methodist Univ
Lownstein, Ralph: Univ of Florida
Luneburg, William: Univ of Pittsburgh
Mallonee, Barbara: Loyola College
Markin, Karen: Univ of North Carolina
Marshall, Hal: Univ of Arizona
Matheson, Jean: Univ of Wisconsin
Mark, Roslyn: Dickstein Shapiro & Morin
McChesney, Inger Stole: Univ of Wisconsin-Madison
Middleton, Kent: Univ of Georgia
Mills, Dean: Univ of Missouri
Morris, Leeana: Everett Gaskins Hancock
Murphy, Sharon: Marquette Univ
Neuzil, Mark: Univ of Minnesota
Okeowo, David: Alabama State Univ
Omachonu, John: Bethune-Cookman College
Oukrop, Carol: Kansas State Univ
Overby, Charles: Gannett Foundation
Packer, Cathy: Univ of North Carolina
Peterson, Barbara: Univ of Michigan
Peterson, Keith: Michael Phelps & Assoc.
Prior-Miller, Marcia: Iowa State Univ
Quinn, Eugene: USA
Robeck, Mark: Univ of Chicago
Rowland, Willard: Univ of Colorado
Sachaman, David: California State Univ, Fullerton
Scanlan, Linda: Norfolk State Univ
Schauer, Fred: Harvard Univ
Schwarzbach, Richard: Northwestern Univ
Scott, Byron: Univ of Missouri
Self, Charles: Texas A&M Univ
Shain, Russ: Arkansas State Univ
Shaw, Susanne: Univ of Kansas
Smith, Craig: California State Univ, Long Beach
Smith, Katharine: Univ of Virginia
Smith, Hampden: Washington & Lee Univ
Soffin, Stan: Michigan State Univ
Sparks, Mary: Texas Woman's Univ
Stager-Snow, Dania: Rutgers Univ
Stark, Ken: Univ of Iowa
Stark, Rosalind: ANPA Foundation
Stein, Judith: Ohio State Univ
Stevens, Hugh: Everett Gaskins Hancock
Taylor, Orlando: Howard Univ
Taylor, Richard: Penn State Univ
Teeter, Dwight: Univ of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
Trager, Robert: Univ of Colorado
Tucker, Jean: Univ of Maryland
VanSlyke Turk, Judy: Kent State Univ
Viall, Elizabeth: Univ of Alabama
Walden, Ruth: Univ of North Carolina
Washko, Lynne Mary: Lynchburg College
Watten, Jan: Hearst Foundation
White, Katherine: Everett Gaskins Hancock
Wilford, Betty: Univ of Missouri
Winter, Bill: American Press Institute
Wright, Jay: Syracuse Univ
Zimmerman, Diane: New York Univ
Zuckman, Harvey: Catholic Univ
“Freedom of Expression: Past, Present and Future” is co-sponsored by The Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication and the Institute of Bill of Rights Law. We are particularly grateful for the grant from the Gannett Foundation. Further financial support for this conference was provided by the Medill School of Journalism at Northwestern University and the College of Journalism and Communications at the University of Florida.

AEJMC members who helped plan the conference include Margaret Blanchard, University of North Carolina; Tom Eveslage, Temple University; Dick Hixson, Rutgers University; W. Wat Hopkins, Virginia Tech; Cathy Pratt, Ohio State University; Dwight Teeter, University of Wisconsin at Milwaukee; Robert Trager, University of Colorado; and Betty Winfield, University of Missouri. Additional assistance was provided by Kay Kindred and Millie Arthur, on the staff of the Institute, Jennifer McGill, Fred Williams, and Richard Burke on the staff of AEJMC, and Sue Ellen Smith of the Brechner Center.

The Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication

AEJMC is composed of more than 2,600 journalism/communication faculty from across the United States and Canada and in 25 foreign countries. It publishes three quarterly research journals, Journalism Quarterly, Journalism Educator, Journalism Monographs, and two annuals, Journalism Abstracts, and Journalism and Mass Communication Directory. Founded in 1912, this non-profit, educational association promotes research in the field, and seeks to improve teaching of journalism and mass communication in an effort to achieve better professional practice, a better informed public and wider human understanding.

Staff: Jennifer H. McGill, Executive Director; 1621 College Street, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC 29208-0251; (803) 777-2005.

AEJMC Freedom of Expression Conference Coordinator: Bill F. Chamberlin, Joseph L. Brechner Eminent Scholar of Journalism and Director, Brechner Center for Freedom of Information, College of Journalism & Communications, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL 32611; (904) 392-2273.

The Institute of Bill of Rights Law

The Institute was established at William and Mary in 1982 to support research and education on the Constitution and Bill of Rights. One of the principal missions of the Institute is to facilitate interaction between the professions of law and journalism. Today the Institute is a dynamic center for mediating the past and the future, making debate over the meaning of the Bill of Rights relevant to policy conflicts in the modern world.

Staff: Rodney A. Smolla, Director and Arthur B. Hanson Professor of Law, and Kay P. Kindred, Deputy Director; College of William and Mary, Marshall-Wythe School of Law, Williamsburg, VA 23185; (804) 221-3810.

The Gannett Foundation

Funding for this symposium has been provided by the Gannett Foundation, the nation’s largest foundation devoted to fostering First Amendment freedoms. The Gannett Foundation is dedicated primarily to supporting national and community programs that foster the freedoms of press, speech, assembly, petition and religion and the free exercise thereof by and for all peoples. Staff: Felix Gutierrez, Vice President; Gannett Foundation, 1101 Wilson Boulevard, Arlington, VA 22214; (703) 284-2850.