1983


William & Mary Law School

Repository Citation

Copyright 1983 by the authors. This article is brought to you by the William & Mary Law School Scholarship Repository. https://scholarship.law.wm.edu/report
THE COLLEGE OF
WILLIAM & MARY

MARSHALL-WYTHE SCHOOL OF LAW
TRUSTEES
MARSHALL-WYTHE SCHOOL
OF LAW FOUNDATION

President
ROBERT C. STACKHOUSE '51
Stackhouse, Rowe & Smith
Norfolk, Virginia

Secretary-Treasurer
JAMES B. MURRAY, Jr. '74
Attorney at Law
Charlottesville, Virginia

Trustees
ROBERT F. BOYD '52
Boyd, Payne, Gates & Farthing
Norfolk, Virginia
HOWARD J. BUSBEE '68
Coopers & Lybrand
Atlanta, Georgia
R. HARVEY CHAPPELL, Jr. '50
Christian, Barton, Epps, Brent & Chappell
Richmond, Virginia
K. MAXWELL DALE '75, ex officio
Roy, Forehand, Laine & Dale
Chesapeake, Virginia
A. ROBERT DOLL '51
Greenebaum, Doll & McDonald
Louisville, Kentucky
MARK S. DRAY '68
Hunton & Williams
Richmond, Virginia
E. C. FERGUSON, Jr. '41
Ferguson & Ferguson
Suffolk, Virginia
ARTHUR B. HANSON '40
Hanson, O'Brien, Birney & Butler
Washington, D.C.
WILLIAM B. HARMAN, Jr. '56
Sutherland, Asbill & Brennan
Washington, D.C.
BLAKE T. NEWTON, Jr. '38
Zuckert, Scout, Rasenberger & Delaney
Washington, D.C.
DEBRA J. PRILLAMAN '76, ex officio
Assistant U.S. Attorney
Richmond, Virginia
WILLIAM B. SPONG, Jr., ex officio
Dean
Marshall-Wythe School of Law
Williamsburg, Virginia
HILLSMAN V. WILSON '53
President
Mc Cormick & Company, Inc.
Baltimore, Maryland
Counsel
ROBERT S. PARKER, Jr. '70
Hunton & Williams
Richmond, Virginia

WILLIAM AND MARY
Law School Association

President
K. MAXWELL DALE '75
Roy, Forehand, Laine & Dale, P.C.
Chesapeake, Virginia

President-Elect
ROBERT S. PARKER, Jr. '70
Hunton & Williams
Richmond, Virginia

Past President
GEORGE W. CAMPBELL, JR. '74
Carman, Evans & Campbell
Arlington, Virginia

Secretary-Treasurer
WILLIAM L. LEWIS '76
Lewis & Sprull
Tappahannock, Virginia

Directors
DAVID F. BELKOWITZ '77
Department of HUD
Richmond, Virginia
MICHAEL M. COLLINS '70
Collins & Singleton
Covington, Virginia
H. VINCENT CONWAY, JR. '73
Downing, Conway & Beale
Newport News, Virginia
TIMOTHY A. COYLE '74
Crenshaw, Ware & Johnson
Norfolk, Virginia
JAMES S. CROCKETT, JR. '81
Mays, Valentine, Davenport & Moore
Richmond, Virginia
ROBERT W. EMMETT, III '78
Anderson, Anderson & Emmett
Williamsburg, Virginia
DONALD C. GREY '52
Grey, Grey & Arsenault
Virginia Beach, Virginia
NORRIS E. HALPERN '30
Attorney at Law
Virginia Beach, Virginia
CHRISTOPHER J. HONENBERGER '77
Honenberger & Honenberger
Orange, Virginia
MICHAEL E. KIRS '71
Finley, Kumblle, Wagner, Heine, Underberg & Casey
Washington, D.C.
HON. H. ROBERT MAYER '71
U.S. Claims Court
Washington, D.C.
TABLE OF CONTENTS

2  A Letter From The Dean
5  The Highest Aim
8  How A Small Band Of Students Saved The Law School
10 Recent Significant Events
12 1983-84 Student Body
13 Placement Report
15 Jane Vehko
      A Special Case
18 Faculty Notes
18 The Faculty
23 Law School Fund

This report was published by the Marshall-Wythe Foundation and the William and Mary Law School Association in conjunction with the Marshall-Wythe School of Law.

EDITOR
Michael R. Schoenenberger
ASSOCIATE EDITOR
Lisa Heuvel
PRODUCTION
Publications Office
Dean, Olson, Director
June Skalak, Design
Sylvia Colston and Marilyn Carlin, Composition
Elsewhere in this publication is a list of significant developments at the Marshall-Wythe School of Law in recent years. We have indeed been blessed! The new building, the Coif Chapter, the gift from the Lee Trust for an Institute of Bill of Rights Law, a superior student body and an excellent teaching faculty are reasons for national recognition recently gained by Marshall-Wythe. Equally significant, and perhaps most important for the future, was establishment of the Marshall-Wythe School of Law Foundation in the spring of 1982 by the William and Mary Law School Alumni Association. Many individuals participated in the extensive planning that preceded efforts now under way to establish an endowment for the law school. The Trustees of the Foundation are listed herein. Special acknowledgement should be made of efforts by Robert Stackhouse, class of 1951, of Norfolk, George Campbell, class of 1974, of Arlington, Arthur Hanson, class of 1940, of Washington, Howard Busbee, class of 1967, of Atlanta, Robert Boyd, class of 1952, of Norfolk and Robert Parker, class of 1970, of Richmond, who serves as counsel to the Trustees.

Solicitation of gifts to the Foundation will begin after October 1, 1983. Transfer of accounts managed by the Board of Visitors of the College of William and Mary and the Endowment Fund, plus transfers from the Dean’s discretionary funds and Exeter funds have enabled the Trustees to begin operations with nearly $40,000. The Foundation received two unsolicited gifts from alumni. The first gift was made shortly after announcement that there would be a separate law school endowment. Professor Mary Jane Morrison, class of 1981, presently a member of the faculty of the Hamline University School of Law at St. Paul, Minnesota, made a pledge over four years to repay the scholarships she received at Marshall-Wythe, and specified that her gifts should be used for scholarship purposes. Professor Morrison’s pledge was followed by another gift from R. Harvey Chappell, class of 1950, of Richmond — long a generous contributor to the law school.

Solicitation of our alumni will soon begin. A development committee of Trustees recommended that donors who pledge $10,000 or more be designated Founders, and that a bronze plaque bearing their names and classes be placed in the lobby of the law school. Pledges from Marshall-Wythe alumni will be solicited prior to seeking foundation, corporate and testamentary gifts. Our alumni should be alert to opportunities for testamentary gifts to the Marshall-Wythe School of Law. Should you have clients who are looking for a worthy beneficiary, please bear the Marshall-Wythe School of Law Foundation in mind. Dean Mike Schoenenberger is prepared to assist you.

It should be emphasized that solicitation of pledges and gifts to the Marshall-Wythe Foundation is not intended to interfere with the annual giving campaign. That campaign raised approximately $78,000 during 1982-83 for scholarships, library, faculty research and placement during the 1983-84 academic session. We recognize that many of our younger alumni can afford only modest annual gifts to the law school. Should annual giving increase in the future, it is contemplated that a percentage of the amount raised each year will be assigned to the Foundation. Funds placed in the endowment will earn interest, and if wisely managed by the Trustees, provide an annual supplement to Marshall-Wythe in addition to annual giving.

Dean Richard Williamson, our Dean of Admissions, says that the law schools we are most often in competition with for superior students are Virginia, Duke, Georgetown, Penn, and Cornell. These are excellent law schools, and at present...
we cannot begin to match them in resources. The University of Virginia established a foundation some thirty years ago which last year provided approximately a million three hundred thousand dollars to supplement scholarships, faculty research, fringe benefits and salaries, and acquisitions for the law library. At the present time, our library collection and faculty salaries are significantly below those of our principal competitors. Those law schools, however, have long enjoyed national reputations and are supported by alumni bodies much larger than ours. We must, however, begin work now for the future. We cannot expect to achieve parity with our competitors overnight.

Our Alumni Board and the Trustees of the Marshall-Wythe Foundation have recognized that failure to develop means of supplementing state appropriations could result in slowing down the momentum that has carried us to the threshold of greatness in recent years. The development of a separate endowment for the Marshall-Wythe School of Law will require much effort and some sacrifice on the part of many of our alumni. We should consider the efforts and sacrifice of those who have made the study of law a lasting reality at William and Mary to determine if continued effort and sacrifice is worth the candle. I believe it is.

We are just beginning the work of the Institute of Bill of Rights Law, established by a generous gift from the Lee Estate. Professors Anderson, Palmer, and Zirkle are quartered in a special suite within the faculty office area. These gentlemen, assisted by a small advisory group, will chart the goals and policies of the Institute during this academic year.

During this past Spring Alumni Weekend, Professor Emeritus William Swindler met with our Alumni Board to discuss publication of his three volumes entitled, Studies on the Bicentennial of American Legal Education. Dr. Swindler began this work during the Bicentennial celebration in 1979 and hopes to complete it during the present academic year. Meanwhile, the Alumni Association will try to stimulate interest in these volumes that firmly establish William and Mary's priorities in the field of legal education.

Homecoming is on October 22nd. We will have the usual luncheon for alumni prior to the football game with Rutgers and the student sponsored party following the game. Try to visit with us. The Trustees of the Marshall-Wythe School of Law Foundation will be meeting in Norfolk on October 1st prior to the football game with Yale. Spring Weekend next year will be on May 4th. Please mark down the Homecoming and Spring Weekend dates and try to join us.

Cordially,

William B. Spong, Jr.
Dean
THE HIGHEST AIM

. . . TO PREPARE EACH OF ITS GRADUATES FOR A LIFE IN THE LAW WHICH, IF PURSUED WITH PERSISTENCE AND INTEGRITY, WILL BE MARKED BY SIGNIFICANT LEGAL ACHIEVEMENT AND UNFAILING ADHERENCE TO THE HIGHEST IDEALS OF THE PROFESSION.

By Lisa Heuvel

The words quoted above express the highest aim of the Marshall-Wythe School of Law. They could be the words of George Wythe, first occupant of the chair of law in 1779, or those of his successor, St. George Tucker, another pioneer in American legal education. However, this statement is not the hope of another era: it is taken from a 1982-83 publication for prospective students, to give them a sense of what William and Mary's law school represents.

That such an ideal spans the centuries should surprise no one associated with America's oldest chair of law, one of the most ancient in the English-speaking world. It is more than a heritage studded with the names of many law luminaries over the years. It is a heartbeat that has kept time through the centuries, sometimes falteringly. No one should assume that the progress of the Marshall-Wythe School of Law — now so apparent in the soundness of its academic program, its faculty and students — has been without cost and effort.

That effort can be traced back to Thomas Jefferson, a William and Mary alumnus, who as Governor of Virginia during the American Revolution, made his greatest contribution to his alma mater. As a member of the College’s Board of Visitors, the visionary Jefferson was instrumental in persuading his peers to revise the curriculum and create new professorships, including establishment of a chair of law modeled after the Vinerian chair at Oxford. Those changes made William and Mary the nation’s first true university, and the birthplace of university-related American legal education.

Jefferson recommended his friend and mentor, George Wythe, as the logical person to teach future American lawyers. A man devoted to learning and teaching, Wythe detested the rote learning usually imposed on young men clerking under often indifferent lawyers. He taught some of the finest legal minds of the era — Thomas Jefferson, John Marshall, Henry Clay, John Breckenridge and Spencer Roane among them — during his lifetime. A description of Wythe’s teaching methods is best left to one who knew them well. Thomas Jefferson wrote this of the William and Mary professor he called “the pride of the institution”:

He gives lectures regularly, and holds moot courts and parliaments, wherein he presides, and all the young men debate regularly in law and legislations, learn the rules of parliamentary proceeding and acquire the art of public speaking.

By incorporating law into its curriculum, William and Mary offered an alternative in legal education at an opportune time. As America made the cultural and economic transition from a British possession to an independent country, its laws changed rapidly. All law books were of English law, something Wythe’s successor, St. George Tucker, would remedy.
A former student of Wythe's, Tucker was Rector of the Board of Visitors when George Wythe moved to Richmond as sole chancellor of the High Court of Chancery in Virginia. Succeeding Wythe as professor of law at William and Mary in 1790, Tucker chose Blackstone's Commentaries as his basic text, supplementing it with notes made during his ten years in law practice.

Like Jefferson and Wythe, Tucker realized that English law notes would not suffice for his law students, so he lectured them in U.S. Constitutional law and the changes taking place in American law. Tucker's work turned into the first American edition of Blackstone, which was the standard reference on American law for a generation. He also drafted a formal description of the requirements for a law degree at the College, which included qualifying examinations in pre-law subjects. As early as 1792 — and possibly earlier, it is believed — an A.B. degree was required at William and Mary as a prerequisite for a law degree.

Following St. George Tucker's resignation in 1803 to devote full time as a Justice of the Court of Appeals in Virginia, a succession of distinguished lawyers taught at the flourishing law school. However, the War Between the States and the College fires of 1859 and 1862, crippled the school, draining it of students and destroying the law library. (From the bits of remaining evidence, it is believed that the library collection was substantial.) Indeed, the poverty and destruction of war almost sounded the death-knell of William and Mary, and left its law school dormant for almost 20 years as the College struggled to regain its momentum.

The first stirrings of life for the school of law came on May 31, 1920, when William and Mary president J. A. C. Chandler recommended to the Board of Visitors that a pre-legal course be inaugurated, "which shall have at least one year of introductory law, to be expanded later as may seem best.

During the 1920-21 session of the Marshall-Wythe School of Government and Citizenship, only one year's work of the professional course was offered, as Chandler had suggested. On January 14, 1922, the College formally opened the Marshall-Wythe School of Government and Citizenship. Aided by the support and encouragement of a number of individuals, the school survived and grew. In 1924, the first law degree since the War Between the States was granted, and during its first decade, the revived law program had ten graduates.

The catalog of 1933-34 shows that the law school was named the William and Mary School of Jurisprudence, was approved by the American Bar Association, and occupied the second and third floors of the Brafferton. Its library collection of 8,000 volumes was shelved on the third floor of the College Library (now known as St. George Tucker Hall).

Yet, law students and graduates had to fight for the continuing existence of their law school. In 1939, the challenge came not from war or catastrophe, but from the Board of Visitors, who voted to abolish the law school altogether. (The stirring account of how a small group of William and Mary law students saved their school is included in this publication — a memoir of one of those students, R. William Arthur.)

In "A Plea for the William and Mary Law School," alumnus Robert M. Hughes of the Norfolk Bar, anticipating efforts to close the school, said in 1935:

"While Governor of Virginia, Thomas Jefferson made his greatest contribution to his alma mater. As a member of the College's Board of Visitors, the visionary Jefferson was instrumental in persuading his peers to revise the curriculum and create new professorships, including establishment of a chair of law modeled after the visnerian chair at Oxford."
Woodbridge came to the College in 1927, accepting an appointment as assistant professor of law. From that time forward, he devoted his life to teaching law, spending 39 years on the William and Mary faculty. He succeeded Cox as Dean in 1947, remaining in the post until 1962. For most of that period, Woodbridge was also Chancellor Professor of Law, and at various times was a visiting professor at the Universities of Florida, Illinois and Virginia. In 1951, Life magazine included him on a list of America's eight greatest college teachers. The College of William and Mary further honored him in 1965, when Woodbridge received the first Thomas Jefferson Award for teaching excellence.

During Dean Woodbridge's administration, the Marshall-Wythe School of Law (as renamed in 1953), moved its library, offices and classroom space into the center wing of William and Mary's newest building, Bryan Hall. The move consolidated the law school facilities from scattered locations all over campus to one central location. In 1954, the law school made national headlines with the Marshall-Wythe-Blackstone symposium, held September 25. Chief Justice of the United States Earl Warren and the Lord Chief Justice of England, Rayner Goddard, participated in the College program to commemorate the forthcoming bicentennial of the birth of John Marshall. A Chair of Taxation was created, and the 175th anniversary of the establishment of the first chair of law in America was also celebrated on this date.

Although its stature was growing, the small law school's troubles were far from ended. In 1957, its program once again came perilously close to being eliminated, this time by the State Council of Higher Education's recommendation. Although the school's enrollment was approximately 45 students, the University of Virginia Law School was seeking additional enrollment, and elimination of William and Mary's program seemed probable.

The State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Davis Y. Paschall (a member of William and Mary's Board of Visitors and later President of the College from 1960 to 1971), also served on the State Council. Learning of the proposal, he urged the Council to hold that action in abeyance, reminding them that such an abolition would be interpreted as a betrayal of Virginia heritage. "I also described the master teacher, Dudley Woodbridge," says Dr. Paschall, "and how his Bar Notes had become a recognized reference before the Bench in Virginia, and how a unique pro-

gram in Law and Taxation was being launched."

Supported by two other members of the Council, Paschall succeeded in persuading the rest of the group to accept his suggestion. But he adds it was not until William and Mary obtained a state appropriation to renovate the old library building, when he was William and Mary's president, that he knew the law school was "safe at last" from being restricted or eliminated.

When Earl Gregg Swem Library was completed in 1966, the Marshall-Wythe School of Law at last moved into its own building. In a November, 1967, editorial, The Colonial Lawyer stated, "Now that the Marshall-Wythe School of Law has emerged from the bowels of Bryan Dormitory to bask in the shadow of the historic Wren Building, it is time to consider what this transition portends. . . ." The move brought about an almost overnight increase in enrollment, from 175 to 450, as well as a corresponding growth in course offerings. Deans Joseph Curtis and James P. Whyte guided the school from 1962 to 1975, followed by Acting Dean Emeric Fischer (1975-76).

When William B. Spong, Jr. became Dean in 1976, the Marshall-Wythe School of Law entered a new era, one which in 1979 would celebrate the bicentennial of the establishment of the first Chair of Law in America, see construction of the first new law school facility in its history, dedicated in 1980 and establishment of a Chapter of the Order of Coif. The modern school, in its handsome setting, is the culmination of everything that has gone before. From a small school with a student body of 50, meeting in three rooms in the 1940's, Marshall-Wythe today enrolls 518 students from across the United States.

In a study completed last year by law Professor Scott Van Alstyne of the University of Florida (published in the American Bar Association Research Journal), William and Mary was listed as one of the nation's top 36 law schools. The schools Van Alstyne selected, from a total of 165, were cited as providing "a superior legal education."

Poised on the threshold of greater recognition, Marshall-Wythe today bears a growing responsibility to the state, to the bar of Virginia, and to its students. The cycle between a law school and the outside world is deceptively simple. The hiring process is easier if the student body is better, and if the law school is perceived as better, then more highly qualified students apply. If the law school attracts better students, they find better jobs, and are in a better position to support their law school.

It is essential for any law school to seek to improve the quality of its student body, to
THE HIGHEST AIM

increase its library collection and to want competitive salaries for its faculty. It is a responsibility, because today, students want to know that their degrees will be worth the effort and cost of earning them.

In the end, it has been the students and alumni of the Marshall-Wythe School of Law who have given it life and refused to let it die. And alumni involvement, one of the school’s strongest resources, is again being sought through the Marshall-Wythe School of Law Foundation. Created to establish a separate endowment for the law school, the foundation will raise funds to be invested and used exclusively for Marshall-Wythe.

Most of the better law schools have had their own foundations for decades, sustained by alumni participation and support. For the Marshall-Wythe School of Law Foundation, the immediate objective will be to ask alumni for sizeable gifts to be paid over a three-year period, with the initial contributor’s names to be placed on a plaque in the main hall of the school as “Founders of the Foundation.”

It is a major step to create such a foundation, but one of many that have given the Marshall-Wythe School of Law an identity and sense of purpose. What Dean Spong said in his address at the dedication of the new law school facility on September 13, 1980, is true today:

The long history of legal education at William and Mary, replete with instances of survival despite adversity, is on a plateau. A struggle for adequate facilities is ended. Today is a beginning. A higher plateau of excellence and service is reachable.

The Coif inspection team, after a three-day visit to the law school in 1981, wrote a succinct summary of the present state of the law school and the challenge it faces in the future. The Coif inspection report stated:

The inspection team found the law school to be worthy of its heritage as part of the second oldest institution of higher learning in America. The law school now has a momentum that has enlarged the vision of its students, enriched the quality of its intellectual life, and is bringing national recognition to many members of its faculty. The challenge that the law school faces in the years ahead is to maintain that momentum, but the present stature of the law school as a scholarly institution providing legal education of a high and exciting quality is not in doubt.

ON MAY 28, 1939, IT WAS ANNOUNCED IN THE RICHMOND TIMES-DISPATCH AND OTHER NEWSPAPERS THAT THE WILLIAM AND MARY LAW SCHOOL WAS TO BE ABOLISHED.

We law students were in the middle of our exams and, needless to say, this announcement was quite a shock to us. That same afternoon (Sunday the 28th) we had to call a meeting of the entire student body in front of the historic Wren Building to see what could be done about saving the oldest Law School in America - the second oldest in the English speaking nations. I and several others talked to the students to sound out opinion on the matter. We were convinced that the overwhelming majority was in favor of retention of the school.

That same night Tim Hanson, Harold Gouldman, Bob Simpson, Ralph Baker, Jimmy Watkins, Jack Garrett, and myself went to Richmond to air our views before the Times-Dispatch. Next morning the following article appeared:

Shocked by the decision of the Board of Visitors of the College of William and Mary to discontinue the law school there after June, 1940, approximately 500 students in an impromptu mass meeting at the college yesterday called for a reconsideration by the board.

And so the fight went on. There were days of hope and days of despair.

Judge Roy William Arthur of Wytheville, Virginia, (Class of '40), was one of a small band of law students who can be credited with saving of William and Mary's Law School when it was nearly abolished by the Board of Visitors.

Written by Judge Arthur in the summer immediately following the story told herein, this account is his own personal record of the historic events which took place after the Board of Visitors' surprise announcement on May 28, 1939. He did not intend it for publication, but has graciously consented to its use here. (Editor's note.)

On May 28, 1939, it was announced in the Richmond Times-Dispatch and other newspapers that the William and Mary Law School was to be abolished.

We law students were in the middle of our exams and, needless to say, this announcement was quite a shock to us. That same afternoon (Sunday the 28th) we had to call a meeting of the entire student body in front of the historic Wren Building to see what could be done about saving the oldest Law School in America - the second oldest in the English speaking nations. I and several others talked to the students to sound out opinion on the matter. We were convinced that the overwhelming majority was in favor of retention of the school.

That same night Tim Hanson, Harold Gouldman, Bob Simpson, Ralph Baker, Jimmy Watkins, Jack Garrett, and myself went to Richmond to air our views before the Times-Dispatch. Next morning the following article appeared:

Shocked by the decision of the Board of Visitors of the College of William and Mary to discontinue the law school there after June, 1940, approximately 500 students in an impromptu mass meeting at the college yesterday called for a reconsideration by the board.

And so the fight went on. There were days of hope and days of despair.

Judge Arthur

Campus leaders, in and out of the law school took the position that abandonment of the Marshall Wythe School of Jurisprudence, the first of its kind to be established in the country, would be a serious blow to the college and its ancient traditions.

"The whole action was arbitrary," spokesmen for a committee representing the mass meeting said here last night. "Neither the faculty of the academic school nor of the law school was consulted. So far, the explanations given of the board's action have been just words. We want to know the real reason and who is responsible for it. As the situation is now, we hardly know to whom to appeal."

The committee men said, however, that the petition adopted yesterday would be presented to President John Stewart Bryan today, with the request that the board be called in special session to reconsider its decision and give the students an opportunity to be heard publicly.

"We have been tried and condemned," as one of the law students put it, "without being granted an opportunity to be heard in our own defense."

Members of the committee which came to Richmond with the announcement of the mass student action included William Arthur of Wytheville, president of the Wythe Law Club; Jack Garrett of Richmond, president of the senior class; Ralph Baker of Newport News, Harold Gouldman, Dahlgren; Arthur Hanson, Bethesda, Md.; Robert Simpson, Arlington; and James Watkins, Emporia.
This was only the beginning. We drew up a petition, obtaining the signatures of nearly every person in school. We sent letters to each member of the Board of Visitors. We went to see President Bryan, Charles Duke, Channing Hall, and received some encouragement. Ralph Baker and Lettie Armistead went to Newport News to see Homer L. Ferguson and Supreme Justice Spratley. Tim Hanson saw Miss Gabriella Page in Richmond, and Harold Gouldman saw Miss Lulu Metz in Front Royal.

All the while the state newspapers fought for us. Editorials flew thick and fast. . .

And so the fight went on. There were days of hope, days of despair. And all the while our exams progressed unabated. Several times we went into classrooms at 8 a.m. to take an exam after having hardly been to bed the night before. I recall one night I stayed at a professor's home till nearly 3 a.m. mapping our plans. I had an exam under that same professor the next morning at 8 a.m. I hadn't opened a book to study for a single minute. I barely managed to get by. All my school mates were having similar experiences.

Finally we managed to get another Board meeting called for Friday, June 2nd, at 11 a.m. I had been in the infirmary the day before but I was determined to address the Board. One of the nights of our annual June Ball was to be that night. It would either be a scene of rejoicing or of sad dejection. Time would tell. This article appeared in the Times-Dispatch on that historic morning:

A Richmond delegation of William and Mary alumni will join with alumni from Norfolk and Newport News today in requesting the Board of Visitors to rescind its recent decision to abolish the school of jurisprudence at the ancient institution at Williamsburg.

The board is scheduled to meet at the college this morning at 11 o'clock.

Oscar L. Shewmake, local attorney, former member of the college board and former law teacher there, will act as spokesman for the Richmond group, which will include H. Lester Hooker, member of the State Corporation Commission; Dr. C. C. Coleman, nationally known brain specialist; J. D. Carneal Jr., Harry D. Wilkins Jr., president of the William and Mary Alumni Club of Richmond; Robert C. Harper, former president of the club, and Dr. Preston Green.

The Norfolk group, which will ask that the college law school be expanded rather than abolished, will include Robert M. Hughes Jr., Gordon E. Campbell, Miss Virginia Mister, the first woman to receive a law degree from the college since the school of jurisprudence was revived a few years ago; William G. Thompson and Joseph E. Healy, president of the Virginia Education Association.

Opposition to the decision of the Board of Visitors, which was taken last Saturday, has been particularly strong in Norfolk. Norfolk was one of the few cities of its size in the country without a college until William and Mary established a junior college there.

Editorially, the Ledger-Dispatch has been outspoken against the plan to abolish the law school in Williamsburg, while the Norfolk Virginian-Pilot, which at first thought the plan might possibly be a good one, said editorially yesterday that it was at least 'debatable.'

It is quite possible that a special case can be made out in favor of continuing the William and Mary law school. A final judgment can well be suspended until all of the evidence is in. It should be the particular effort of the Board of Visitors - belated but extremely important - to bring into the open the entire argument, pro and con. Up to the present it has succeeded in keeping these facts to itself.

The meeting started at 11 a.m. Ralph Baker and I spoke about 1 o'clock, and the Board adjourned at 1:30 for lunch. We came back about 2:30 and waited outside closed doors until 5:45, when Mr. Walter Mapp made the formal statement for the Board. It was . . .

"Gentlemen, the Board has rescinded its action of last week, and has decided not only to retain the Law School, but to strengthen it in every way."

And so the fight was over. We had won.

The following article appeared in the next morning's paper:

The Board of Visitors of William and Mary, rescinding a previous vote to discontinue the law school, voted yesterday to continue and develop the school in keeping with 'the traditions and prestige' of the college.

The decision - approved with one dissenting vote - was reached at a special session called after a number of alumni chapters and individual graduates and students had protested the discontinuance of the school. The dissenting vote was cast by J. Gordon Bohanan of Petersburg.

The board, after deciding May 27 to stop awarding degrees in law after the 1939-40 session, announced plans to merge the school of jurisprudence with the Marshall-Wythe school of government and citizenship.

Vice-Rector Mapp opened the all-day meeting yesterday morning with the statement that all interested individuals would be given an opportunity to be heard.

Needless to say there was much rejoicing and celebrating at the dance Friday night.

Oscar Lane Shewmake of Richmond, the first alumnus to be heard, said he expressed the sentiment of Richmond alumni in asking that the law school be retained. He said if the school were abolished because of duplication with other institutions in the State, the boards of various State schools would not know where to stop since duplication could be found throughout the higher education system of Virginia.

Were the school closed for economy's sake, not being self supporting, then the college itself would close, he asserted, since it receives annually about a quarter of a million dollars of support from the State. Results of the school's work, he added, cannot be measured in money, since the services of any one graduate of a number he named were worth more than it cost the State.

Mr. Shewmake predicted the college would lose in prestige if it lost the law school.

H. Lester Hooker, member of the State Corporation Commission, said law graduates of William and Mary were making names for themselves and the college. Mr. Hooker urged not only the retention of the law school, but its further development . . .

William Arthur of Wytheville, Ralph Baker of Newport News and Robert Simpson of Arlington, who said they were speaking for the students, all urged retention of the school. Alvin Gentry of Staunton and Robert M. Hughes of Norfolk also urged retention of the school.

Needless to say there was much rejoicing and celebrating at the dance that Friday night. We enjoyed Gene Krupa's music all the more. The same was true of Hal Kemp's band the next afternoon and night.

There was still one more item of business outstanding, however. That was a little matter of the Bar Exam. Suffice it to say that after three weeks studying under Mr. Woodbridge in Williamsburg, 12 of us went to Roanoke and took the exam. A month later we learned that of the 12, 10 had passed! An excellent record. Thus ended the tale of the most eventful month in my life.
THE MARSHALL-WYTHE SCHOOL OF LAW

RECENT SIGNIFICANT EVENTS

September 11, 1976
Groundbreaking took place for a new law school building following a special appropriation by the General Assembly of Virginia for site preparation.

March 9, 1978
Following overwhelming support for a state-wide bond issue by Virginia voters, a contract was awarded and construction began of a new building for the Marshall-Wythe School of Law.

March 19, 1978
Dedication of a new building for the National Center for State Courts, located adjacent to the site for the new law building, was attended by representatives of the 50 states.

February 10, 1979
As part of a yearlong celebration of the bicentennial of the establishment of the first chair of law in the United States, Charter Day at William and Mary featured a convocation address by Supreme Court Justice Lewis F. Powell, Jr.

April 28, 1979
Cornerstone laying for the new law school building was held as part of the Law Day observance for the Commonwealth of Virginia. Speakers on that occasion were Chief Justice Warren Burger of the Supreme Court of the United States, S. Shepherd Tate, President of the American Bar Association, and Chief Justice Lawrence W. F’Anson of the Supreme Court of Virginia.

October 26, 1979
The annual George Wythe Lecture was given by Sir Rupert Cross of All Souls College, Oxford, Vinerian Professor of Law, as the final event of the bicentennial celebration. The lecture was sponsored jointly by the Marshall-Wythe faculty and the American Society for Legal History that had convened its annual meeting in Williamsburg.
September 13, 1980
The new facilities for the Marshall-Wythe School of Law were dedicated as part of the Burgesses Day celebration at William and Mary, attended by judges, lawyers and legislators from throughout the Commonwealth.

April 24, 1981
A chapter of the Order of Coif was established at the Marshall-Wythe School of Law, with the Coif inspection team finding the law school to be "worthy of its heritage as part of the second oldest institution of higher learning in America." The first students selected for Coif and honorary member, R. Harvey Chappell, Jr., were inducted at the May graduation exercises.

November 7, 1981
At the annual homecoming meeting of the William and Mary Law School Alumni Association, the alumni presented a portrait of Dean Dudley Warner Woodbridge to the law school. The portrait was formerly presented by Robert Stackhouse, president of the Association, and unveiled by Julia Woodbridge Oxreider, Dean Woodbridge's daughter.

April 16-17, 1982
The first Alumni Spring Weekend was held, featuring faculty lectures and social events. It was determined that thereafter the annual meeting of the Alumni Association would be held during the Spring Weekend.

April 23, 1982
Arthur B. Hanson, on behalf of the Trustees of the Alfred Wilson Lee and Mary I. W. Lee Trust Fund, announced a gift of 1.75 million dollars to the Marshall-Wythe School of Law. The gift, to be made in installments of $250,000 a year for seven years, is to establish an Institute of Bill of Rights Law. The Institute will begin its work at the start of the 1983-84 academic year, and will place special emphasis on the First Amendment.

August 30, 1982
Having obtained approval in April by the Board of Visitors of the College of William and Mary, the Marshall-Wythe School of Law Foundation received its charter. Subsequently, meetings of the Trustees were held on November 20, 1982, February 5, 1983, and April 23, 1983, to organize for development of an endowment for the law school with solicitation of gifts to begin October 1, 1983.

Mrs. Anne Forbes, who served as secretary to Deans of the law school for 14 years and as registrar, is honored at the annual faculty dinner held last summer. In photo at right, she listens to former Dean James P. Whyte. Also shown in the photo are Mrs. William B. Spong, Jr., and Judge Spottswood W. Robinson, III, Chief Judge, United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit, recipient of the Marshall-Wythe Medallion.
UNDERGRADUATE INSTITUTIONS ATTENDED

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>College of William and Mary</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Virginia</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virginia Commonwealth University</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Richmond</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>George Washington University</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington and Lee University</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Catholic University</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Duke University</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgetown University</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James Madison University</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Old Dominion University</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Michigan</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of North Carolina</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown University</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christopher Newport College</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hampton Institute</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pennsylvania State University</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Randolph-Macon College</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dickinson College</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emory University</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairfield University</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>George Mason University</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Notre Dame</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. Coast Guard Academy</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American University</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clinch Valley College</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colgate University</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hampden-Sydney College</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lehigh University</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trinity College (CT)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Union College (NY)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Maryland</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Massachusetts</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Rochester</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vanderbilt University</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boston College</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boston University</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bowling Green State University</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bucknell University</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Davidson College</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emory and Henry College</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florida State University</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hamilton College</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hollins College</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iowa State University</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Johns Hopkins University</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knox College</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lafayette College</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marquette University</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marshall University</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mary Washington College</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McGill University</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muhlenberg College</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oberlin College</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Providence College</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radford University</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rutgers University</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Simmons College</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Joseph's University</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SUNY at Albany</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tufts University</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tulane University</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of California at Los Angeles</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Kansas</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Minnesota</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of the South</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. Military Academy</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Villanova University</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington and Jefferson College</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Williams College</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allegheny College</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baldwin Wallace College</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bates College</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baylor University</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bob Jones University</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Butler University</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carleton College</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case Western Reserve University</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central Connecticut State College</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chatham College</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark University</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clarkson College of Technology</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colby College</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College of St. Benedict</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connecticut College</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denison College</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>De Pauw University</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drew University</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drexel University</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Kentucky University</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Washington State College</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairmont State College</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fordham University</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Franklin and Marshall College</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grinnell College</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grove City College</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haverford College</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hofstra University</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Houghton College</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Howard University</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Incarnate Word College</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indiana University</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>La Salle College</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawrence University</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lebanon Valley College</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lenoir Rhyne College</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lewis and Clark College</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long Island University</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lynchburg College</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miami University (OH)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michigan State University</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Millersville State College</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morgan State University</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New College of the University of South Florida</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York University</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norfolk State University</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Carolina State University</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northern Illinois University</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwestern University</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oakland University</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ohio University</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ohio Wesleyan University</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Queens College</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rice University</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shippensburg State College</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith College</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern Methodist University</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spring Hill College</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. John's University (MN)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. John's University (NY)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Olaf College</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SUNY at Binghamton</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SUNY at New Palz</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Swarthmore College</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trinity College (DC)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Alabama</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Arizona</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of California at Berkeley</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of California at Irvine</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Cincinnati</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Connecticut</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Dayton</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Florida</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Georgia</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Illinois</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Louisville</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Nebraska</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of New Hampshire</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Pittsburgh</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Rhode Island</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Scranton</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of South Florida</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Southern California</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Sydney</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Tennessee</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. Air Force Academy</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. Merchant Marine Academy</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. Naval Academy</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valparaiso University</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vassar College</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virginia State University</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virginia Wesleyan College</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wabash College</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wake Forest University</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington University</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wellesley College</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wesleyan College</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Virginia Institute of Technology</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Virginia University</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Michigan University</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wheaton College (IL)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilson College</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Representation from 180 undergraduate institutions.
Despite the economic conditions, employers have increased their recruiting at Marshall-Wythe. Over the last three years, the placement office has recorded a consistent increase in the number of employers recruiting on campus.

In 1980, Michael R. Schoenenberger was appointed Associate Dean for Placement and Alumni Affairs and the placement office began to expand its on- and off-campus contacts with employers. According to Dean Schoenenberger, much of the progress made by the placement office was due to the drawing power of the Marshall-Wythe reputation. "Drawing on the established reputation of its alumni and faculty," he reports, "the law school continues to attract top flight law firms to its campus." Over the last 12 month period, 103 employers from 22 states conducted in excess of 2,000 interviews at the law school.

Many of the new recruiters were recent Marshall-Wythe graduates. "Our students are recruited by growth-oriented firms," says Dean Schoenenberger, "and we encourage them to return and recruit at their alma mater year after year."

In addition to the on-campus programs, Marshall-Wythe has joined with 10 other law schools in the South in sponsoring a special recruiting conference held each year in Atlanta. The Atlanta conference meets on one weekend in the fall inviting students from each of the member schools to interview with employers from various parts of the country. In the weekend program conducted last fall, 92 employers from 24 states conducted in excess of 3,100 interviews with the students at the conference.

Overall, the increase in recruiting activity has provided new opportunities for career development. In the past few years, approximately half of the Marshall-Wythe graduates have entered the private sector ranging from solo practice to practice with some of the largest firms in the country. In addition, almost 13% accepted judicial clerkships, 9% entered government service, 7.2% took corporate positions, 6% entered the military JAGC, 5% went into public service, and 3.1% went on for advanced study. While the statistics for the various employment categories remained rather stable over the last few years, the percentage of those entering government service experienced a marked decline. The areas of greatest growth were in private practice, judicial clerkships, and the corporate legal positions.

Employment surveys of the last few years show that almost 70% of the class is recruited before graduation with the remainder of the class finding their jobs after taking the summer bar exam. A list of the employers of the Class of 1983 reported as of August 1, 1983 follows. This is not a complete list since many members of the graduating class will not report their employment status until after they receive the results from the summer bar exam.

### CLASS OF 1983

#### Employer Recruiters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>On-Campus</th>
<th>Atlanta</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Alabama</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alaska</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arizona</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colorado</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delaware</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District of Columbia</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florida</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illinois</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indiana</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kentucky</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louisiana</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maryland</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Massachusetts</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michigan</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minnesota</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mississippi</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Missouri</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Jersey</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Carolina</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ohio</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oklahoma</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pennsylvania</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rhode Island</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Carolina</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tennessee</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virginia</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Virginia</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

103

92
Students at Marshall-Wythe receive authentic courtroom preparation through mock trials in the school’s moot courtroom.
OTHER EMPLOYMENT

ABED, Salah J.
Graham & James
Washington, DC

AUFENGER, Richard F.
Bashara & Hubbard
Norfolk, VA

BANTLEY, Albert G.
Aiken & Ward
Atlanta, GA

BATLINER, Ronald, Jr.
West, Stein, West & Smith
Newport News, VA

BLAINE, Steven W.
Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co.
Springfield, MA

BOONE, Kenneth H.
U.S. Army JAGC

BOWEN, David N.
Arthur Young & Co.
Jacksonville, FL

BOWMAN, Charles W.
Honenberger & Honenberger
Orange, VA

BUDD, Terry
Kirkpatrick, Lockhart, Johnson & Hutchison
Pittsburgh, PA

CALVERT, Walter R.
Semmes, Bowen & Semmes
Baltimore, MD

CASSANO, Daniel A.
Peat, Marwick & Mitchell
Washington, DC

CHRISTY, Kaign N.
Aspey, Watkins & Diesel
Flagstaff, AZ

COHEN, Jeffrey S.
McCarter & English
Newark, NJ

COOPER, Kevin D.
Creuzau, Ware & Johnson
Norfolk, VA

COPLAND, Gordon H.
Seiptoe & Johnson
Clarksburg, WV

JANE VEHKO
A SPECIAL CASE

This profile by Elaine Justice of Jane Vehko '81
JD first appeared in the May 1983 issue of The
Alumni Gazette of the College of William and
Mary. Mrs. Vehko completed her year as clerk to
Justice Sandra Day O'Connor this past summer,
and now has returned to the firm of Bondurant,
Miller, Hishon & Stephenson in Atlanta, Georgia
to take up private practice.

— Editor's Note.

When Jane Vehko enrolled at the
Marshall-Wythe School of Law in the fall of
1978, it was with a wait-and-see attitude.
"Can I do this or not? Do I like it?" she asked
herself. Three years later, she had her answer.
As Editor-in-Chief of the Law Review and
the top graduate in her 1981 class, Jane
Vehko went from stunning success in law
school to stunning success in the legal profes­sion:
she became the first student from
Marshall-Wythe to clerk for a United States
Supreme Court Justice, namely Sandra Day
O'Connor.

Actually, no one at the nation's oldest law
school is particularly surprised by Jane
Vehko's momentous legal achievements thus
far, according to Dean William B. Spong, Jr.
"Jane Vehko is among the most outstanding
students who ever attended Marshall-
Wythe," says Spong without hesitation.
"I suppose this was forcibly brought home to me during her second year," he adds. "I asked one of the best students in her class what his ranking was. He said he was first. I said, 'I thought Jane Vehko was first.' He replied, 'Oh, she's in a class by herself. I'm first of all the rest.'"

Considering her enviable law school academic record, Vehko was indeed a one-woman honor society. She was the recipient of the Webber Diploma, given by the law faculty to the student judged to have the greatest professional promise; and winner of the Trial Advocacy Award given by the Virginia Trial Lawyers Association.

A native of Louisiana, Vehko says her route to a legal career was an unusual one. She majored in religion at Southwestern in Memphis, a small liberal arts Presbyterian college, and although the Phi Beta Kappa graduate was distrusted with distinction, she left school not knowing exactly what she wanted to do. "So I took a few years off and decided that law school and being an attorney would be challenging on a long-term basis," she says.

How right she was. Vehko met Justice O'Connor in 1981 when the latter was a California jurist visiting Williamsburg for a law school symposium on state courts. Judge O'Connor obviously went away impressed by the encounter, since she offered Vehko the traditional one-year appointment a few months later, for the 1982-83 term.

"Most people in my position come from clerking for a Federal Court of Appeals Judge," says Vehko, who herself was clerking for Judge James C. Hill at the Court of Appeals for the 11th Circuit in Atlanta when tapped for the job. She and her husband, John, discussed the move to Washington and decided it would be a once-in-a-lifetime opportunity.

"We knew what I would be getting into at the start," says Vehko. "We were aware that we would have to spend a lot of time apart." However, the couple decided to take a one-year lease on an apartment five blocks from the Court, and John, who had been studying for an engineering degree in Atlanta, transferred to George Washington University for the duration.

After her year is up, Vehko will take up private practice in Atlanta with the firm of Bondurant, Miller, Hishon & Stephenson.

Unlike the clerks in some chambers, Vehko and her colleagues were able to take a more active role in discussing the orally argued cases. Even if Vehko is not working directly on a case, "the clerks in our office are aware of other cases" and meet regularly to discuss them. "Justice O'Connor's chamber is one of the few that do that," Vehko adds.

The role a clerk plays in the day-to-day decision-making of the Court "varies from chamber to chamber," according to Vehko. Speaking for the clerks in her office, she says, "We have a lot of input before the oral arguments are given. The clerk will read the briefs and write what is called a bench memorandum. It's a discussion that includes, among other things, a recommendation on how Justice O'Connor should vote.

"We also have time to discuss the case before the oral arguments," says Vehko. "We play an advisory role then."

The Justices sit seven times a year for two-week periods to hear oral arguments. On Mondays through Wednesdays the arguments are presented and on Wednesday afternoons, the Justices hold their renowned "secret conferences," during which they cast preliminary votes on the cases heard that week.

As the junior member of the High Court, Justice O'Connor is the doorkeeper, notetaker and official scribe for the rest of the Justices at the Wednesday conferences, says Vehko. As most Court observers know, the Chief Justice, if he has voted with the majority, may assign a justice to write an opinion or may opt to write it himself. If the Chief Justice does not vote with the majority, then the most senior justice in the majority makes the assignment.

"Once an assignment is made to Justice O'Connor, the clerk who has been assigned to work on that particular case is responsible for submitting a rough draft of the opinion," says Vehko. Justice O'Connor then edits or changes the draft, perhaps returning it to the clerk for more information, or rewriting. The clerks may do additional research, make changes or rewrite the draft until the arduous process is complete and an opinion is ready to be published.

"In other chambers, justices may write their own first drafts. It varies," she says. Fortunately, the whole process is streamlined through word processors, which the clerks use...
to do all their own writing. "We can create or establish our own files and get a print-out of the slip opinions of cases," says Vehko.

Even with the tremendous time savings of word processors for storage and retrieval of information, Vehko admits that the workload is "incredibly, incredibly heavy." She works 12 to 14 hours a day, arriving between 8 a.m. and 9 a.m., having dinner at her desk between 8 and 9 p.m., and leaving between 10 p.m. and midnight. "I work a little less on Saturdays and Sundays," she says, "and I try to have dinner at home with my husband at least one night a week."

According to Vehko, this year's caseload has focused a great deal on criminal procedures and fourth amendment issues. However, another issue facing the Court has become a concern of virtually all the Justices recently - the Supreme Court's overwhelming caseload. "It's a real problem," says Vehko. "There have been at least six justices in the last year - which is very unusual - who have spoken out on the Court's crushing workload and how there needs to be reform. It's not humanly possible to hear all the cases without working oneself into the grave."

April and May are "probably the peak times" in the work load of the Court. "Most of the backlog of opinions outstanding which have not been published occur in the spring.

"I really enjoy the work. I see such a variety of types of cases. I enjoy debating with the other clerks about cases, and the discussions with Justice O'Connor before the oral arguments are presented. That's really fun and stimulating."

"I chose Jane as a law clerk because of her remarkable record," said Justice O'Connor.

"I chose Jane as a law clerk because of her remarkable record," said Justice O'Connor. "She has achieved the highest ranking as a student at every level of her education, from grade school through law school. She has also found time to be active in outside activities, for example, her church. She has integrity, she is mature in her outlook and a highly capable attorney. She has the qualities which make her a fine choice as a law clerk."

---

**CLASS OF 1983**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>School &amp; Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>KILEY, Donald T., Jr.</td>
<td>Office of D. Kiley, Sr. Bayside, NY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LACY, Robert K.</td>
<td>U.S. Army JAGC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LEIMER, Randal J.</td>
<td>Jackson, Dillard, Brouillette Weisenfelds, Phillips &amp; Wood Kansas City, MO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LONERGAN, Daniel G.</td>
<td>U.S. Dept. of Labor Washington, D.C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAGNANN, Renee J.</td>
<td>Frietag, Marshall, LaForce, Rabenstein, Stumpman &amp; Toefan Dallas, TX</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McCANN, Kevin</td>
<td>Tyler, Cooper &amp; Alcorn Hartford, CT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McGRaw, Bradley D.</td>
<td>National Center for State Courts Williamsburg, VA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MOHONEY, Marvin R.</td>
<td>Jenkins &amp; Gilchrist Dallas, TX</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MORELAND, Cindy C.</td>
<td>Hazel, Beckhorn &amp; Hanes Fairfax, VA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MORSE, Gary W.</td>
<td>Walton &amp; Adam, P. C. McLean, VA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MULLENBURG, Robert G.</td>
<td>Graduate Study University of Texas Austin, TX</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEAL, Anne C.</td>
<td>Semmes, Bowen &amp; Semmes Baltimore, MD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEWMAN, Robert F.</td>
<td>Newman &amp; Mescal Richmond, VA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEWSON, Perry Y.</td>
<td>Carlton, Fields, Ward, Emmanuel, Smith &amp; Cuiter Tampa, FL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PARRY, Monica L.</td>
<td>Graduate Study University of Denver Denver, CO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PAUL, Chris A.</td>
<td>U.S. Army JAGC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PENNEY, James A.</td>
<td>S. A. Swanson, Hendel &amp; Cleveland Seattle, WA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PENNY, James D.</td>
<td>Vinson &amp; Elkins Houston, TX</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REED, Mark N.</td>
<td>Will, Hennessy &amp; Reed Luray, VA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REIGAL, Ernest W.</td>
<td>Helms, Mullins &amp; Johnston Charlotte, NC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ROBINSON, William Q.</td>
<td>McCandlish, Lillard, Rust &amp; Church Fairfax, VA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ROBUSTO, Michael A.</td>
<td>Hooker &amp; Sipou Virginia Beach, VA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ROUTSON, Clint D.</td>
<td>Ward &amp; Smith New Bern, NC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sales, Norman B.</td>
<td>Law Offices of Charles L. Mangum Lynchburg, VA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SEELMAN, Richard L.</td>
<td>Graduate Study Tulane University New Orleans, LA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SHUBIN, Harry B.</td>
<td>U.S. Department of Commerce Patent &amp; Trademark Office Washington, DC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SHUMADINE, Anne B.</td>
<td>McCuir, Woods &amp; Battle Norfolk, VA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SIGWALT, Richard D.</td>
<td>Assistant Professor Howard University Washington, DC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SMIRCLINA, Blair E.</td>
<td>U.S. Navy JAGC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STEEL, Sally L.</td>
<td>Assistants Commonwealth's Attorney Lynchburg, Va.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STUBBING, Laura E.</td>
<td>Leonard, Kohn, Rose &amp; Hurt Dallas, TX</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SUKOL, Judith A.</td>
<td>U.S. Army JAGC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SWIFT, Barbara L.</td>
<td>U.S. Navy JAGC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TAYLOR, Barry M.</td>
<td>Rotary Scholarship University of West Indies Kingston, Jamaica</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TAYLOR, Lynn A.</td>
<td>Glass, McCullough, Sherrill &amp; Shaffer Atlanta, GA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TELFERYAN, Stephen J.</td>
<td>Bannight &amp; Cowanmore Chesapeake, VA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THOMAS, Robert W.</td>
<td>Berkman, Roslander, Pohl, Lieber &amp; Engel Pittsburgh, PA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THOMAS, Tina S.</td>
<td>Mellon Bank Pittsburgh, PA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TURNER, Michael G.</td>
<td>Davis, Snavely &amp; Order Chatham, VA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VOLKLE, Arthur L., Jr.</td>
<td>U.S. Coast Guard JAGC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WALKER, Mark R.</td>
<td>Jenkins &amp; Gilchrist Dallas, TX</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WILKINSON, Richard K.</td>
<td>Wolfe &amp; Farmer Norton, VA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WOLFE, Kenneth M.</td>
<td>National Bank &amp; Trust Charlottesville, VA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WOODFEN, Sarah L.</td>
<td>Mudge, Rose, Guthrie &amp; Alexander New York, NY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ZOBEL, David M.</td>
<td>Inman, Lee, Ohtieri Hoffman Virginia Beach, VA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

MARSHALL-WYTHE SCHOOL OF LAW 17
FACULTY NOTES

A large portion of the faculty is currently involved with one or more major projects. Professor Rendleman is one of several members of the faculty working on casebooks. He has just completed a new edition of Injunctions with Professor Fiss for Foundation Press and expects soon to complete a fourth edition of York and Bauman's Cases and Materials on Remedies for West Publishing. Professor Schauer has completed a supplement to Gunther's Cases and Materials on Constitutional Law (Foundation). Professor Fischer is working on an insurance law casebook. In addition to casebooks, several faculty members are writing legal treatises. Professor Donaldson is revising Professor Phelp's Handbook on Virginia Rules of Equity Practice and Procedure and Handbook on Virginia Rules of Procedures in Actions at Law (Michie/Bobbs-Merrill). Visiting Professor Shipley is writing a book on South Carolina administrative law for the South Carolina Bar Association. Professor Pagan just began work on a Treatise on Litigating Section 1983 Civil Rights Action (West). One of the new faculty members, Professor Palmer, will publish with Princeton a legal history book: The Whilton Dispute 1264-1380: A Socio-Legal Study of Dispute Settlement in Medieval England.

Members of the faculty are also deeply involved in major studies. Professor Butler is nearing completion of her study of water rights in Virginia: "Rights and Interests Relating to Tidal Waters of Virginia." Professor Rosenberg is working under a grant from the Virginia Environmental Endowment which will result in a "Report on Federal and State Regulation of Uranium Mining and Milling." Professor Hillinger continues to serve as co-editor of the Fifth Volume of the John Marshall Papers of the Institute of Early American History and Culture.

In addition to these works in progress, the faculty has already produced several books currently in print. Professor Schauer published Free Speech: A Philosophical Enquiry. And Cambridge University Press has been selected to receive an American Bar Association Certificate of Merit for this book. A second edition of Professor Schauer's The Law of Obscenity has been published by BNA. Professor Palmer joins the faculty with one book already to his credit: The County Courts of Medieval England (Princeton). Professor Lederer is the co-author of Criminal Evidence (West) and one of the principal authors of the new Military Rules of Evidence. Professor Koch is a co-author of an administrative law casebook: The Fundamentals of Administrative Practice and Procedure (Michie/Bobbs-Merrill).

Professors Schauer and Williamson are on leave this year. Professor Schauer will teach various constitutional law courses at Michigan Law School during his leave. Professor Williamson will do research during his sabbatical leave and teach part time at McGeorge School of Law at the University of the Pacific.

Marshall-Wythe has two new assistant deans. Connie D. Galloway has succeeded Mrs. Forbes as Registrar and will be Assistant Dean for Administration. Dean Galloway is a graduate of Randolph-Macon Woman's College and has received Master's and Ed.S. degrees from the University of Virginia. Faye F. Stealy is Assistant Dean of Admissions and Placement. She has received a Master's degree from Virginia Commonwealth University and a Bachelor's and Doctorate degrees from Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University.

THE FACULTY

The strength of a law school is determined by the talent and initiative of its students and the quality of its faculty. William and Mary's long tradition of excellence in teaching, matched by its many research opportunities as a small university, attracts that ideal combination of the scholar-teacher who is committed to professional teaching.

The relationship between faculty and students at the law school is very close. Faculty members are genuinely interested in and available to students. The excellent ratio of students to faculty, 20:1, allows for easy accessibility. Professors hold scheduled office hours for student consultations, and because Williamsburg is a small community and so many faculty live near the campus, professors frequently open their homes to students for informal classes and socializing.

The faculty represents many backgrounds, talents, personalities and interests. The comments and profiles that follow will give some idea of the diverse pursuits and accomplishments of some of William and Mary's scholar-teachers.
WILLIAM B. SPONG, JR., Dean of the Law School and Woodbridge Professor of Law (Legal Profession, Constitution and Foreign Policy). Dean Spong attended Hampden-Sydney College and received his LL.B. from the University of Virginia. Prior to becoming Dean of the Law School in 1976, he was in private practice in Portsmouth, Virginia. Dean Spong was a member of the Virginia General Assembly from 1954-1966 and a member of the United States Senate from 1966-1972. He has served as a trustee of Hampden-Sydney College, the United States Air Force Academy and the United States Naval Academy, has been a Guest Scholar at the Woodrow Wilson Center of the Smithsonian Institution, a Visiting Scholar at the University of Virginia School of Law, General Counsel to the Commission on the Organization of the Government for the Conduct of Foreign Policy, and President of the Virginia Bar Association. He is a Fellow of the American Bar Foundation. Since joining the William and Mary faculty, Dean Spong has lectured in India, Australia, Malaysia, and at the Salzburg seminar. He is presently serving as Chairman of the Governor’s Commission on Virginia’s Future.

RICHARD E. WALCK, Associate Dean and Professor of Law (Torts). Professor Walck received his B.A. from Pennsylvania State University and his J.D. from Virginia where he was a member of the Editorial Board of the Virginia Law Review. Prior to joining the William and Mary faculty in 1970, he served with the Judge Advocate General, United States Air Force. Professor Walck is the co-author of Comparative Analysis of ABA Standards for Criminal Justice with Virginia Laws, Rules and Legal Practices, and a co-author of the 4th Edition of Defending Criminal Cases in Virginia. He is an active participant in bar association activities and has served for many years as a member of the Joint Committee on Continuing Legal Education.

RICHARD A. WILLIAMSON, Associate Dean and Professor of Law (Criminal Law, Criminal Procedure, Election Process). Professor Williamson received his B.B.A. from Ohio University and his J.D. from Ohio State where he was an Associate Editor of the Ohio State Law Journal. Prior to joining the William and Mary faculty in 1970, he practiced law in Columbus, Ohio. Professor Williamson is the editor of Defending Criminal Cases in Virginia and is the author of numerous other publications and papers, including articles in the Ohio State Law Journal, the Florida Law Review and the Oklahoma Law Review. Professor Williamson is a frequent lecturer at continuing judicial and legal education programs, and a member of the American Law Institute (on leave, 1983-84).

MICHAEL R. SCHOENENBERGER, Associate Dean for Placement and Alumni Affairs. Dean Schoenenberger received his A.B. from William and Mary and his J.D. from North Carolina. Prior to assuming his present position in 1980, Dean Schoenenberger was on the staff of the College and served as counsel for the Special Pension Study Group of the United States Senate Labor Committee.

DAVID A. ANDERSON, Visiting Lee Professor of Law - Institute for the Bill of Rights (Mass Media Law I, Libel Litigation). Professor Anderson received his A.B. from Harvard and his J.D. from Texas where he was a member of the staff of the Texas Law Review. Prior to joining the faculty of the University of Texas School of Law in 1972, from which he is on leave for the Fall Semester, he was a reporter and bureau chief for United Press International. Professor Anderson is the Editor of Privacy and Public Disclosures under the Freedom of Information Act and the author of numerous other publications including articles in the Texas Law Review and the UCLA Law Review.

LYNDA L. BUTLER, Associate Professor of Law (Property, Trusts and Estates). Professor Butler received her B.S. from William and Mary and her J.D. from Virginia where she was a member of the editorial board of the Virginia Law Review. Prior to joining the William and Mary faculty in 1979, she practiced law in Washington, D.C. Professor Butler is the author of an article dealing with public interests in water resources published in the William and Mary Law Review.

TOM A. COLLINS, Professor of Law (Mass Communications, Legislation, Administrative Law, Unfair Trade Practices). Professor Collins received his A.B. and J.D. from Indiana University, where he was an associate editor of the Indiana Law Forum, and his LL.M. from Michigan. Professor Collins joined the William and Mary faculty in 1970 and is the author of a number of publications and papers, including articles in the Iowa Law Review, the William and Mary Law Review, and the Catholic Law Review.

JOHN BERNARD CORR, Associate Professor of Law (Civil Procedure, American Legal History, Conflict of Laws). Professor Corr received his B.A. and M.A. from John Carroll University, his Ph.D. from Kent State and his J.D. from Georgetown where he was an editor of the Georgetown Law Journal. Prior to joining the William and Mary faculty in 1980, he practiced law in Washington, D.C. and New York City.

GLENN E. COVEN, Jr., Visiting Professor of Law (Taxation of Partnerships, Federal Tax Policy, Federal Income Tax, Corporations). Professor Coven received his B.A. from Swarthmore and his LL.B. from Columbia where he was a member of the Board of Editors of the Columbia Law Review. Prior to joining the faculty of the University of Tennessee College of Law in 1976, from which he is on leave for the 1983-84 year, he practiced in New York. Professor Coven is the author of numerous publications, including articles in the Michigan Law Review, the California Law Review and the Oregon Law Review.

JOHN E. DONALDSON, Director of the Graduate Tax Program and Ball Professor of Law (Taxation, Estate Planning, Trusts and Estates). Professor Donaldson received his B.A. from Richmond, his J.D. from William and Mary where he was Editor of the William and Mary Law Review, and his LL.M. from Georgetown. Prior to joining the William and Mary faculty in 1968, he was with the Office of Chief Counsel of the Internal Revenue Service. Professor Donaldson is the author of numerous publications and papers, including articles in the William and Mary Law Review, and has lectured frequently at continuing legal education programs. He is an active participant in bar association activities, having served as Chairman of the Virginia Bar Association Committee on Eminent Domain, and Chairman of the Virginia State Bar Section on Taxation.
EDMUND P. EDMONDS, Associate Professor and Law Librarian (Legal Bibliography). Professor Edmonds received his B.A. from Notre Dame, his M.L.S. from Maryland and his J.D. from Toledo where he was research editor of the University of Toledo Law Review. Professor Edmonds joined the William and Mary law library staff in 1978, and served as acting librarian for the 1982-83 academic year. Currently he is secretary-treasurer of the Southeastern Chapter of the American Association of Law Libraries.

WALTER S. FELTON, Jr., Assistant Professor and Administrative Coordinator of the Commonwealth's Attorneys Council (Trial Practice, Criminal Law). Professor Felton received his B.A. and J.D. from Richmond where he was Associate Editor of the Richmond Law Review. Prior to joining the William and Mary faculty in 1982, he practiced law in Suffolk, Virginia.

EMERIC FISCHER, Professor of Law (Taxation, Legal Accounting, Insurance). Professor Fischer received his B.S. from South Carolina, his J.D. from William and Mary where he was Editor of the William and Mary Law Review, and his M.L.&T. from William and Mary. He joined the William and Mary faculty in 1965 and has served as the Director of the Graduate Tax Program, Coordinator of the Annual William and Mary Tax Conference, and Director of the Summer School of Law in Exeter, England. He is a frequent lecturer at continuing legal education programs and has served as a consultant to the Virginia Legislative Committee on the Virginia Sales Tax and the Committee to Reduce Costs of Transfer of Real Estate. Professor Fischer was Acting Dean of the Law School in 1975-76.

B. GLENN GEORGE, Assistant Professor of Law (Labor Law I & II, Employment Discrimination, Negotiation and Collective Bargaining). Professor George received her B.A. from North Carolina and her J.D. from Harvard. Prior to joining the William and Mary faculty in 1983, she practiced law in Los Angeles.

I. TROTTER HARDY, JR. Assistant Professor of Law (Intellectual Property, Law and Medicine, Computers and Law, Legal Writing). Professor Hardy received his B.A. from Virginia, his M.S. from American, and his J.D. from Duke where he was articles editor of the Duke Law Journal. Before joining the William and Mary faculty in 1982, Professor Hardy served as a law clerk for the Honorable John D. Butzner, Jr., of the United States Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit.

INGRID M. HILLINGER, Associate Professor of Law (Contracts, Commercial Law I, II). Professor Hillinger received her B.A. from Barnard College and her J.D. from William and Mary. Prior to joining the William and Mary faculty in 1979, she was in private practice. Professor Hillinger is currently legal editor for the fifth volume of the John Marshall Papers for the Institute of Early American History and Culture.

CHARLES H. KOCH, Jr., Professor of Law (Administrative Law, Corporations, Securities Regulation, Advanced Business Organizations, Economic Analysis of the Law). Professor Koch received his B.A. from Maryland, his J.D. from George Washington and his LL.M. from Chicago. Prior to joining the William and Mary faculty in 1979, he was a member of the faculty at the DePaul University College of Law and a staff attorney in the Office of General Counsel of the Federal Trade Commission. He is the co-author of The Fundamentals of Administrative Practice and Procedure. Among his other publications are articles in the Duke Law Journal, the Georgetown Law Journal and the University of North Carolina Law Review.

PAUL A. LEBEL, Associate Professor of Law (Jurisprudence, Products Liability, Torts). Professor LeBel received his A.B. from George Washington and his J.D. from Florida. Prior to joining the faculty in 1982, he was a graduate teaching fellow at the University of Illinois College of Law and taught at the University of Alabama School of Law from 1978 to 1982. Professor LeBel is the author of articles in the Duke Law Journal, the Northwestern Law Review and the Alabama Law Review.

FREDRIC I. LEDERER, Associate Professor of Law (Trial Advocacy, Evidence, Criminal Procedure). Professor Lederer received his B.S. from the Polytechnic Institute of New York, and his J.D. from Columbia, where he was a Harlan Fiske Stone Scholar and a member of the Board of Editors of the Columbia Law Review, and his LL.M. from the University of Virginia. In 1977-78 he was a Fulbright-Hays Scholar in Freiburg, Germany. Prior to joining the William and Mary faculty in 1980, he served as a law clerk for the Honorable Frederick Bryan, United States District Court for the Southern District of New York, and held various legal positions with the United States Army, including four years on the faculty of the Judge Advocate General's School. Professor Lederer is the co-author of Criminal Evidence and Defending Criminal Cases in Virginia, one of the principal authors of the new Military Rules of Evidence, and the author of numerous other publications and papers.

JOHN W. LEE, Associate Professor of Law (Corporate and Shareholder Taxation, Capital Transactions, Business Planning). Professor Lee received his A.B. from North Carolina, his LL.B. from Virginia and his LL.M. in Taxation from Georgetown. Prior to joining the William and Mary faculty in 1981, he served
as a clerk for the Honorable C. Moxley Featherston, Judge of the United States Tax Court, and practiced law in Richmond. Professor Lee is the author of numerous tax related publications, including articles in the Journal of Taxation, the Washington and Lee Law Review and the Tax Law Review, a collaborator with Professor Bittker on Federal Income Taxation of Income, Estates and Gifts, and is a frequent lecturer at continuing legal education programs.

JOHN M. LEVY Professor of Law and Director of Clinical Education (Lawyering Process). Professor Levy received his B.A. from New York University and his J.D. from Syracuse where he was a member of the Editorial Board of the Syracuse Law Review. Prior to joining the William and Mary faculty in 1976, Professor Levy was Director of Neighborhood Legal Aid in Richmond. He has been a member of the Board of Directors of various legal service programs, including the Center on Social Welfare Policy and Law, the National Employment Law Project, the Virginia Poverty Law Center, the Peninsula Legal Aid Center and the American Civil Liberties Union of Virginia.

GENE R. NICHOL, Jr., Visiting Associate Professor of Law (Constitutional Law, Evidence, Civil Rights). Professor Nichol received his B.A. from Oklahoma State and his J.D. from Texas. Prior to joining the faculty of the West Virginia University College of Law in 1978, from which he is on leave for the 1983-84 year, he practiced law in Anchorage, Alaska. Professor Nichol is the author of numerous publications, including articles in the Kansas Law Review, the Kentucky Law Review and the Notre Dame Lawyer.

JOHN R. PAGAN, Associate Professor of Law (Federal Courts, Constitutional Law, Appellate Advocacy). Professor Pagan received his A.B. from William and Mary, his M.Litt. from Oxford University, where he was a Marshall Scholar, and his J.D. from Harvard, where he was captain of the winning team in the Ames Moot Court competition. Before joining the William and Mary faculty in 1979, Professor Pagan served as a law clerk for the Honorable Ozzel M. Trask of the United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit.

ROBERT C. PALMER, Assistant Professor of Law - Institute of Bill of Rights Law (History of the Bill of Rights, English Legal History, Legal History Seminar). Professor Palmer received his B.A. from Oregon and his M.A. and Ph.D. from Iowa. Prior to joining the William and Mary faculty in 1983, he was a Lecturer in Law and Visiting Assistant Professor of History at the University of Michigan. Professor Palmer is the author of numerous publications, including The County Courts of Medieval England and The Whilton Dispute 1264-1380: A Socio-Legal Study of Dispute Settlement in Medieval England.

DOUG R. RENDLEMAN, Godwin Professor of Law (Debtor-Creditor, Remedies, Injunctions). Professor Rendleman received his B.A., M.A. and J.D. from Iowa and his LL.M. from Michigan. Prior to joining the William and Mary Faculty in 1974, he taught at the University of Alabama School of Law. Professor Rendleman is the author of articles in the Ohio State Law Journal, the Virginia Law Review, and the University of Illinois Law Forum. He has been a Visiting Professor of Law at North Carolina and Virginia, and is a member of the American Law Institute.

RONALD H. ROSENBERG, Associate Professor of Law (Property, Municipal Corporations, Environmental Law). Professor Rosenberg received his B.A. from Columbia University, his M.A. and his J.D. from North Carolina where he was a member of the North Carolina Law Review. Prior to joining the William and Mary faculty in 1982, Professor Rosenberg served on the legal staff of the Environmental Protection Agency in Washington, D.C., and taught at the Cleveland State University College of Law. Professor Rosenberg is the author of numerous environmentally related publications, including articles in the Duke Law Journal, the Arizona Law Review and the Natural Resources Lawyer.

ELMER J. SCHAEFER, Associate Professor of Law (Anti-Trust, Contracts, Corporate Finance). Professor Schaefer received his B.A. from Northwestern and his M.A. and J.D. from Harvard. Prior to joining the William and Mary faculty in 1973 he practiced law in Chicago. Professor Schaefer is the author of several publications and papers, including articles in the William and Mary Law Review, the Southern California Law Review, and the Study of Policy Formation (R. Bauer and K. Gergen ed.).

FREDERICK SCHAUER, Currier Professor of Law (Constitutional Law, Evidence, Jurisprudence). Professor Schauer received his A.B. and M.B.A. from Dartmouth and his J.D. from Harvard. Prior to joining the William and Mary faculty in 1978, he practiced law in Boston, and was on the law faculties at West Virginia University and Cambridge University. He is the author of Free Speech: A Philosophical Enquiry and The Law of Obscenity and has written numerous articles dealing with the First Amendment. His most recent publications include articles in the Supreme Court Review, the UCLA Law Review, and the Vanderbilt Law Review. He is also the author of the current supplement to Gunther, Cases and Materials on Constitutional Law (on leave, 1983-84).

DAVID E. SHIPLEY, Visiting Associate Professor of Law (Civil Procedure, Family Law, Intellectual Property). Professor Shipley received his B.A. from Oberlin and his J.D. from Chicago where he was a member of the staff of the Chicago Law Review. Prior to joining the faculty of the University of South Carolina School of Law in 1977, from which he is on leave for the 1983-84 year, he practiced law in Providence, Rhode Island. Professor Shipley is the author of numerous publications, including articles in the Cornell Law Review, the Ohio State Law Journal and the William and Mary Law Review.

TIMOTHY J. SULLIVAN, Professor of Law (Contracts). Professor Sullivan received his A.B. from William and Mary and his J.D. from Harvard. Prior to joining the William and Mary faculty in 1972, he served as a legal advisor in the United States Army. Professor Sullivan is the author of numerous publications and papers, including articles in the Georgetown Law Journal, the Minnesota Law Review.
The Faculty

WALTER L. WILLIAMS, Jr., Professor of Law (International Law, International Business Transactions, Comparative Law, Adminalty). Professor Williams received his B.A., M.A., and J.D. from Southern California, where he was Article Editor of the Southern California Law Review, and his LL.M. and S.J.D. from Yale. Prior to joining the William and Mary faculty in 1973, he served on the staff of the Judge Advocate General of the United States Army and was an instructor at the Judge Advocate General’s School. Professor Williams is the author of Intergovernmental Military Forces and World Public Order and numerous other publications and papers, including articles in the Military Law and Law of War Review and the Revue de Droit Penale Miltiaire et de Droit de la Guerre.

JAMES W. ZIRKLE, Associate Professor of Law and Deputy Director, Institute of Bill of Rights Law (Constitutional Law). Professor Zirkle received his B.A. from Carson-Newman, his J.D. from Tennessee, where he was Editor of the Tennessee Law Review, and his LL.M. from Yale. Prior to joining the William and Mary faculty in 1983 he was an Associate Dean of the Yale Law School and a member of the faculty at the University of Mississippi School of Law.

CHARLOTTE A. CARTER, Lecturer (Judicial Administration). Ms. Carter received her B.A. from Old Dominion and her J.D. from William and Mary. She is a member of the staff of the National Center for State Courts.

JAMES N. CHRISTMAN, Lecturer (Energy Law). Mr. Christman received his B.S. from Illinois and his J.D. from Michigan. He is a member of the law firm of Hunton and Williams in Richmond.

JOHN B. KING, Jr., Lecturer (Admiralty). Mr. King received his A.B. from Georgetown and his J.D. from Washington and Lee. He is a member of the law firm of Vandeventer, Black, Meredith, and Martin in Norfolk.

EDWARD B. McCONNELL, Lecturer (Judicial Administration). Mr. McConnell received his A.B. and L.L.B. from Nebraska, and his M.B.A. from Harvard. He is the Executive Director of the National Center for State Courts.

JOHN M. PETERSON, Lecturer (Taxation). Mr. Peterson received his B.A., J.D., and M.L. &T. from William and Mary. He is a member of the law firm of Baskett and Peterson in Norfolk.

WALTER L. WILLIAMS

MEYER ROTHWACKS, Thomas C. Atkeson Lecturer in Law (Fraud and Criminal Tax Prosecutions). Mr. Rothwacks received his B.A. and J.D. from Cornell University.

JOHN M. RYAN, Lecturer (Admiralty). Mr. Ryan received his A.B. from Dartmouth and his J.D. from Virginia. He is a member of the law firm of Vandeventer, Black, Meredith and Martin in Norfolk.

JOHN A. SCANELLI, Lecturer (Modern Land Finance). Mr. Scannell received his B.A. from Rutgers and his J.D. from William and Mary. He is a partner in the law firm of Scannell and Shapiro in Norfolk.

ELIZABETH M. SCHMIDT, Lecturer (Juvenile Law). Ms. Schmidt received her B.A. from Princeton and her J.D. from Stanford.

JOHN B. TIEDER, Jr. Lecturer (Government Contracts). Mr. Tieder received his A.B. from Johns Hopkins University and his J.D. from American. He is a member of the law firm of Watt, Tieder, Killan & Toole in McLean.

THEOPHILSE L. TWITTY, Lecturer (Trial Practice). Captain Twitty received his M.S. from the United States Military Academy and his J.D. from Richmond. He is Trial Counsel on the staff of the Judge Advocate General, United States Army.

J. R. ZEPKIN, Lecturer (Virginia Procedure). Judge Zepkin received his B.A. and J.D. from William and Mary. He is a judge of the General District Court for the Ninth Judicial Circuit.


THOMAS H. JOLLS, B.A., J.D., Professor of Law, Emeritus.

ARTHUR W. PHELPS, B.A., M.A., J.D., L.L.M., Professor of Law, Emeritus.

BOLLING R. POWELL, B.A., M.A., J.D., Professor of Law, Emeritus.


ARTHUR B. WHITE, A.B., LL.B., Ball Professor of Law, Emeritus.

JAMES P. WHYTE, B.A., M.A., J.D., Professor of Law, Emeritus.

SUSAN L. DOW, Assistant Professor and Reference/Document Librarian, B.A., Suffolk University; M.L.S., Simmons College.

SUE E. WELCH, Assistant Professor and head of technical services, A.B., Wilson College; M.L.S., Drexel University.

CONNIE D. GALLOWAY, Assistant Dean and Registrar, A.B., Randolph-Macon Woman's College; M.A. and Ed.D., University of Virginia.

FAYE F. SHEALY, Assistant Dean of Admissions and Placement, M.S., Virginia Commonwealth University; B.S. and Ed.D., Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University.
TO THE
ALUMNI
OF THE MARSHALL-WYTHE
SCHOOL OF LAW:

Listed below are the 1982-83 donors to the Marshall-Wythe Fund. Approximately 525 out of our 1950 graduates participated in this annual giving campaign, contributing a total of $78,176.00. The unrestricted funds will be available during 1983-84 for scholarships, the library, faculty research and placement. Those gifts restricted by donors for particular use will be expended for the purpose designated. This past year, the annual giving campaign, conducted by the William and Mary Alumni Association has been shifted from operating during a calendar year to a fiscal year. This will allow better coordination between the period of solicitation and time of distribution. While initial solicitation for an endowment fund by the Marshall-Wythe School of Law Foundation will begin this year, it is hoped that the new Foundation’s efforts will not impair annual giving. Last year, for the first time, we used class managers in the campaign. Hereinafter donors of annual gifts will be reported by class, as will donors to the Foundation. We are most appreciative of the work done by our class managers to increase participation in annual giving. The funds contributed each year provide supplements vital to our law school budget.

Sincerely,

Michael R. Schoenenberger
Dean for Alumni Affairs
DONORS

CLASS OF 1941
John Marshall Associates
Edwin Carl Ferguson, Jr.

CLASS OF 1942
Lucien Minor Associates
Ellis Roberts Parry
Oscar L. Shewmake Associates
Charles Harper Anderson
William Musselman Musser, Jr.

CLASS OF 1943
George Wythe Associates
Herbert V. Kelly

CLASS OF 1947
Oscar L. Shewmake Associates
William Wellington Jones

CLASS OF 1948
Oscar L. Shewmake Associates
Francis Eastman Clark
Hon. Robert Stanley Hudsins
General
Ira Bernard Dawkins

CLASS OF 1949
George Wythe Associates
Joseph Smith
Hon. Dixon L. Foster
St. George Tucker Associates
John Milton Hollis
Dudley Woodbridge Associates
Clement Suhler Vaughan
Oscar L. Shewmake Associates
Hon. Wesley Randolph Cofer, Jr.
Hon. Donald Harvey Sandie
Hon. A. B. Smith, Jr.
General
Hon. Herbert B. Battman
Allen Clarence Tanner
Robert Allison Taylor, Jr.

CLASS OF 1950
George Wythe Associates
Robert Harvey Chappell, Jr.
St. George Tucker Associates
Louis Ellenson
Dudley Woodbridge Associates
Jack M. Gulley
Oscar L. Shewmake Associates
Myer Norman Fisher
Leonard David Lindauer
William Luther White
General
Stanley Howard Mervis

CLASS OF 1951
St. George Tucker Associates
Robert Clinton Stackhouse
Oscar L. Shewmake Associates
A. Robert Doll
James Houston Jones

CLASS OF 1952
George Wythe Associates
Robert Friend Boyd
George Ira Gondelman
St. George Tucker Associates
Vincent P. Priti
Oscar L. Shewmake Associates
Donald Culpepper Grey
James M. Pickrell
Elizabeth Wood Walton

General
The Hon. Preston C. Shannon

CLASS OF 1953
George Wythe Associates
Melville Pope Windle
St. George Tucker Associates
Hillsman Vaughan Wilson

CLASS OF 1954
Oscar L. Shewmake Associates
Robert Fristoe Banks
Hon. William Lee Forbes
General
Channing Moore Hall, Jr.

CLASS OF 1955
Dudley Woodbridge Associates
William Carol Baskett
Oscar L. Shewmake Associates
Lt. Col. James Edward Lawrence
CLASS OF 1956
George Wythe Associates
William Boys Harman, Jr.
St. George Tucker Associates
Richard Henry Lewis
Lucien Minor Associates
Dean Florian Joseph Bartosic
Dudley Woodbridge Associates
Ira Bernard Hall
Oscar L. Shewmake Associates
William Allen Hunt
Montgomery Knight

CLASS OF 1957
St. George Tucker Associates
William Taliabferro Prince
General
John Claudius Baker
John Lee Dabe
Ralph Dewitt Katherman

CLASS OF 1958
Dudley Woodbridge Associates
Hon. Thomas Joseph Middleton
Robert Charles Vaughan
Oscar L. Shewmake Associates
Hon. James Asbury Leftwich
Otto Lowe, Jr.

CLASS OF 1959
Dudley Woodbridge Associates
Lt. Col. Brian Brendan Kent
Granville R. Patrick
Oscar L. Shewmake Associates
Theodore Harold Focht
Kenneth Hincks Lambert, Jr.

CLASS OF 1960
St. George Tucker Associates
Fred B. Devitt, Jr.
General
Lawrence Phillip Rosen

CLASS OF 1961
George Wythe Associates
Neil William Schilke
John Marshall Associates
Thomas Duncan Terry
Dudley Woodbridge Associates
Robert B. Cromwell, Jr.
Dudley Woodbridge Associates
Amos Overton Durret, Jr.
Bernard Goldstein
Daniel Upton Livermore, Jr.

Douglas Arthur Boeckman

CLASS OF 1962
Oscar L. Shewmake Associates
Rexford Raymond Cherryman
General
Douglas Wayne Conner
Willard Kendall Lipscomb, Jr.

CLASS OF 1963
Lucien Minor Associates
Michael Peter Yahr
Dudley Woodbridge Associates
Edmund Lewis Walton, Jr.
Oscar L. Shewmake Associates
Emeric Fischer
Alan Patrick Owens
General
Richard Sidney Cohen
John Edward Donaldson
Gene Ralph Hasilip

CLASS OF 1964
Oscar L. Shewmake Associates
Shephard W. McKenney
Thomas A. Shiel

CLASS OF 1965
Lucien Minor Associates
Nicholas J. St. George
St. George Tucker Associates
The Hon. Joseph Ross Zepkin
Lucien Minor Associates
Charles Lacey Compton, Jr.
Dudley Woodbridge Associates
Nathan S. Howard
Oscar L. Shewmake Associates
Marcus Elvin Byler, Jr.
General
James Robert Bray
Raymond Holmes Strople

CLASS OF 1966
Lucien Minor Associates
Stanley Graves Barr
Dudley Woodbridge Associates
Bradford Whitehill Coupe
Albert John Mainelli
Oscar L. Shewmake Associates
William Joseph Kucewicz, Jr.
Daniel David Portanova
William Robert Kuehn
Winston Godwin Snider
Alfred David Swensky
Henry Charles Wolf

General
William Robert Kuehn
Lloyd C. Sullenberger

CLASS OF 1967
George Wythe Associates
John Milton Parsons
Lucien Minor Associates
Joseph William Roskos
Dudley Woodbridge Associates
Austin J. Canning, Jr.
Raymond H. Kraftson
Howard P. Schiff
Oscar L. Shewmake Associates
Ralph Kinney Barclay, Jr.
Stephen David Harris
Joseph Rodney Johnson
Burke William Margulies
Hon. David Wayne O'Bryan
William Charles Atack
Winston McDonald Haythe
James Robert Troth

CLASS OF 1968
St. George Tucker Associates
Sam T. Beale
John Hinckle Goodrich, Jr.
Robert Alan Hendel
Lucian Minor Associates
Mark Stanley Dury
Richard Allen Repp
Dudley Woodbridge Associates
Howard James Babbee
Joseph Lewis Howard, Jr.
John C. Reed
Oscar L. Shewmake Associates
John Robert Boboab
Frank M. Morton, III
William L. Wollors
General
Hon. David Joseph Agatein
Charles Butler Barrett
Thomas Charles Clark
Halbert Thornton Dail
Kent Bradford Miliken
Hon. Cyrus Eastman Phillips, IV
David Kegehein Sutelan
Robert Thomas Wodrei

CLASS OF 1969
Lucian Minor Associates
Donald Leon Ricketts
Dudley Woodbridge Associates
Robert Christopher Elliott, II
James K. Stewart
Oscar L. Shewmake Associates
William C. Field
Frederick Powell Grill
Eugene Alan Hechkopf
Barry Michael Hollander
Gary Edward Legner
Glenn Jay Sedam, Jr.
General
Hon. Hal James Bonney, Jr.
Robert S. Dutro
Homer L. Elliott
Stacy F. Garrett, III
Karen Atkinson Loffredo
Andrew David Parker, Jr.
Christopher Sutton
James A. Swigart

CLASS OF 1970
Lucian Minor Associates
Douglas Kenneth Berger
Dudley Woodbridge Associates
Donald Edward Seance
Oscar L. Shewmake Associates
Michael McLale Collins
Stephen Rutry Crampton
Anthoni Gaeta, Jr.
Walter Bernard Golden, III
Randall Stone Hawthorne
Edmund Polubinski, Jr.

CLASS OF 1971
Lucian Minor Associates
William Robert Bland
Ray Colley Storer
Dudley Woodbridge Associates
Michael Edward Kris
Joel H. Shane
Oscar L. Shewmake Associates
Hon. H. Robert Mayer
Robert Glenn Phelps
Emmet White
General
Diane Lynch Abdelnour
Leonard Francis Alcantara
James W. Corbit, Jr.
John Barney Evans
Davis Grove Heatwole
Thomas Harder Meyerer
Charles Merryman Sale
Bruce Earl Titus
Richard Lloyd Young

CLASS OF 1972
St. George Tucker Associates
Charles Richard Ashman
Lucian Minor Associates
John Morrill Peterson
Dudley Woodbridge Associates
Willard Bergman, Jr.
Robert Richard Kaplan
Charles Douglas Stark
Oscar L. Shewmake Associates
Alvin Powers Anderson
Robert Leslie Freed
Donald Franklin Snow, Jr.
Eval Munsell Williams
Douglas Scott Wood
General
Dennis Leroy Beck
Bruce Roaheh Harris
George Naylor Hudson
Michael D. Lubeley
Robert Lewis Marks
Ellen Lloyd Trover

CLASS OF 1973
St. George Tucker Associates
Thomas Richard Franz
Lucian Minor Associates
Martin Denis Walsh
Dudley Woodbridge Associates
David W. Orey
Theodore Thomas Van Dam
Oscar L. Shewmake Associates
Sally James Andrews
Howard Vincent Conway, Jr.
Jon Craig Gilliland
Michael D. Horlick
Terry Dean Huffman
James Phillip Lacasse
Edward David McGuire

Thomas Richard Franz
Virginia Cochran Miller
Thomas Kent Norment
Ronald Ricky Reis
Thomas T. Terp
Robert Roy White
Robert Lee Winikoff
General
Lee Robert Arzt
Lauren McFarland Belvin
Paul Aaron Belvin
Richard Douglas Carrington
Eric Lee Dobberteen
David Strange Favre
Joseph Stuart Filip
Giacomo Jack Quarnuccia, Jr.
Stephen Allan Issacs
Jewelle Dean Lewis
Richard Larry Lewis
Elaine Lytle Mead
Edward Alan Miller, Jr.
Alvin B. Mirmelstein, Jr.
Terry L. Polley
Samuel Taylor Powell, III

CLASS OF 1974
St. George Tucker Associates
Carole Bailey Franz
Lucian Minor Associates
Jerry Kenneth Jebo
John Lhost
Leslie Hoffman Walsh
Dudley Woodbridge Associates
Timothy Andrew Coyle
The Hon. Eleanor Spence Dobson
Gregory Giordano
Lelia Baum Hopper
Edgar Knowles Parks, III
Oscar L. Shewmake Associates
Edward Lee Flippen
John Carroll McDougal
William Frederic Miller,
Lewis Burwell Fuller
Thomas K. Purcell
Gary Franklin Roth
Walter Berry Stone, Jr.
Raymond George Tychurski, Jr.
General
James Frederick Almand
Allen Andrew Barna
Gene Piero Belardi
Douglas Eric Brown
Paul Edward Clifford
Glen Edward Conrad
Randolph Davis Eley, Jr.
Carl Phillips Ferguson
David Ray Johnson
Hugh Nolan Johnston
Mary Hendrix Keating
Donald Lawrence Kornsfield
Stephen Edward McGregor
Caleb Christian Mercer
LeRoy Francis Millette, Jr.
Richard Mitchell
James Brady Murray, Jr.
Gregory Michael Ponomarev
Anita Owings Poston
Charles Evans Poston
Bryan David Rosenberger
Daniel Zachary Shapito
DONORS

James Harrell Smith  
Anthony Paul Tokarz  
Raymond Nicholas Villarosa  
Sue Williams Villarosa  
George Lawrence Wells

CLASS OF 1975  
George Wythe Associates  
Edward Robert Blumberg  
John Gregory Knuchko  
St. George Tucker Associates  
Robert Michael Fitzgerald  
Dudley Woodbridge Associates  
Evon Edward Adair  
Oscar L. Shewmake Associates  
Worth Durham Banner  
Samuel Franklin Boyte  
James Young Calliar  
Elaine Ponner Cooper  
K. Maxwell Dale  
Craig Allan Fisher  
Carl Vincent Howard  
Wayne Milton Lee  
Stanley Eugene Majors  
Richard James Mercer  
Louise Pendleton Moore  
Randall Chase Palamar  
General  
Michael Richard Borasky  
Louis K. Campbell  
Michael Joseph Cassidy  
Anthony F. Cole  
Rebecca Rawls Habel  
David Blair Jackson  
Charles Earl Mandigo  
George Mason, III  
James Ashford Metcalfe  
Gary Raymond Peet  
James Bailey Rattray  
Merlin M. Renne  
Robert David Sichra  
Daniel P. Small

CLASS OF 1976  
Dudley Woodbridge Associates  
Dianne Elizabeth O'Donnell  
John Michael Renfrow  
Margaret N. Strand  
Oscar L. Shewmake Associates  
Rick Lyman Burdick  
John Nelson Crist  
Thomas Harry Dunndon  
Lawrence Hoyt Glanzer  
Elisa Joan Grammer  
Joanne Hickcox Howard  
Stephen James Kalista  
Kathleen Marie King  
John Harlow Klein  
Richard John Knapp  
Debra Prillaman  
Helene Staffard Ward  
General  
James Robert Cromwell  
John Lockley Deal  
Heather Lynne Dorion  
Barbara Jean Faulkner  
J. Durwood Felton, III  
Eugene Albert Ferreri, Jr.  
Richard Edward Foster  
Glenn Douglas Gillett  
Michael Stephen Hacksaylo

Sharon Ann Henderson  
Mark Joseph Horoschak  
Gary Alan Howard  
M. Thompson Jacks  
Douglas E. Kahle  
William Latane Lewis  
Leonard Robert McMaster  
David Holland Osborn  
Ellen Katherine Prog  
Mark Edward Slaughter  
Guice G. Strong, III  
Judith Feinman Wall  
James Page Williams

CLASS OF 1977  
Dudley Woodbridge Associates  
Michael Anthony Baranowicz  
William Scott Cooper  
Peter John Goergen  
Oscar L. Shewmake Associates  
John David Beckman  
Roy Barrow Blackwell  
Frederick Sasser Gore  
Ardath Ann Hamann  
Ann Bonner Humphreys  
Sally Ann O'Nell  
Stephen Lee Owen  
Michael Daniel Phillips  
Rodney Wayne Seaford  
Robert Elmer Smartschen  
Charles Aristides Stampelos  
Michael Everett Untiedt  
General  
Rhetta Moore Allen  
Ronald Lloyd Anderson  
David F. Belkowitz  
John Bowditch Bennett  
Stephen Craig Conte  
William Michael Flynn  
Anne Gordon Greerer  
Robin Caskie Gulick  
Jane Dean Hickey  
Suzanne Dorothy Johnson  
Barbara Tesin Jones  
Robert Thornton Kenagy  
Wallace Heath Kleindienst  
Patrick Hamilton Knight  
Mark Eric Landsman  
Edward Warner Lautenschlager  
Hubert Francis McKenney, Jr.  
James Lewis Meador  
James Austin Newman  
Anthony Joseph Nicola  
Kathleen Ann Nixon  
Paul Vincent Nowicki  
Janet Beth Rubin  
Richard Alan Saunders  
Danell Lee Sayer  
Richard Raymond Siegel  
Michael Marshfield Smith  
Eric Roland Spencer  
Peter T. Welling  
John Edwin Wine  
Robert Kenneth Wise

CLASS OF 1978  
Lucien Minor Associates  
David Charles Fischer  
Oscar L. Shewmake Associates

Robert W. Emmett, III  
Thomas Holliday Lavery  
General  
Richard Van Wert Adams, III  
William David Breit  
Ralph Edwin Burnette, Jr.  
Elizabeth Byrd Carder  
Wilfred Francis Drake  
Robert Leigh Frackelton, Jr.  
Constance Harriet Fragale  
William J. Ginivan  
Joseph R. Lasiter, Jr.  
Lee Buchanan Lautenschlager  
Jessica Holliday Lavery  
William Matthew Macali  
George Leonard Neuberger  
Sharon Elizabeth Pandak  
Andrew Sanford Paul  
James M. Pope  
Jay Paul Porter  
Charles Edwin Powell  
Thomas Orlando Rainey, III  
James Alexander Ronca  
Kathleen L. Simkins  
Sarah Slasingter Smith  
Lida M. Stoker  
Ann Katharine Sullivan  
John Andrew Tilbou  
Rosalyn Patrice Vergara  
Sharon Woods Villarosa  
Gregg Leland Warner  
Melvin Reginald Zimm

CLASS OF 1979  
Dudley Woodbridge Associates  
Rebecca Beach Smith  
Oscar L. Shewmake Associates  
Gwyn Elizabeth Staton  
General  
Richard Swoope Blanton  
Karen Kenneth Dale  
Judith Christine Foster  
Jay Robert Fries  
David Brayton Griffod  
Donald Anthony Gregory  
Barbara Swatling Griswold  
Dennis Michael Haase  
Wesley R. Hepler  
James Andrew Hixon  
Beverly Hunter Karch  
Thomas Russell Knaua  
Robert Shawn Majette  
Nancy Anne McBride  
Clare Louise McCulla  
Michael Hunter Nuckols  
Walter Butler Palmer  
Carol Hill Pickard  
Richard Randolph Pickard  
Robert Bruce Rae  
Martha Gallagher Rollins  
Michael Thomas Soberick  
Eric Dwight Whitesell  
Elaine Martha Williams  
Robert William Woolridge, Jr.

CLASS OF 1980  
Dudley Woodbridge Associates  
Richard W. Stern  
Oscar L. Shewmake Associates

26 MARSHALL-WYTHE SCHOOL OF LAW
Francis Cocke Bagbey
Nell Buclelew
Toni Marie Massaro
Francis Herring Reynolds
General
Neil Vincent Birkhoff
Colleen Boles Bombardier
Walter Colby Brown
Thelma Young Carroll
Patricia Sugrue Channon
Allan Prude Fancher
Martha Didinger Franklin
Milton Holmes Hamilton, Jr.
Stephen Duncan Hoee
James Frederick Ireland
Kathy Davidson Ireland
Ann Kevin Kiley
Evans Leon King
Christine May Kopocis
Kenneth John Kopocis
Joseph Francis La Grotteria
Winford Ross Locklear
Dorothy Martin McCorkle
Susan Wolff McKatin
Barbara Tarpey O'Brien
J. Lee Edward Osborne
Donna Jean Salany
Christine Barlow Simpson
Dana Norman Smith
Winder Laird Stabler
Mark William Stratnner
Mark Bridger Warlick
Michael Reid Webb
Walter Lawrence Williams
Richard Ernest Wolff

CLASS OF 1981
Oscar L. Shewmake Associates
Randolph Marshall Baker
Anne Maureen Barr
Morton L. Bresnoff
Scott Alan Harbottle
Carolyn Gash Mann
Richard G. Mann, Jr.
General
Richard John Barrett
Sandra Jean Boek
Samuel Morton Brock, Ill
Lynn Curtis Brownley
Charles Ernest Chamberlain, Jr.
John Nicholas Clifford
James Strother Crockett
Charles Richard Davis
Dennis Harrell Duncan
Larry Kent Elliott
Jeannie C. Estes
John Michael Gray
Stephen Murray Griffith, Jr.
Michael Yves Horton
Brian Randall Jones
Jon Bradley King
Mark Stuart Kuehn
Mary Grayson Morris
Lorraine Nordlund
Renee Reed Patrick
Robert S. Rausch
Carol Ann Resch
Paul John Ritz
Roxie Oliver Rosemond
Edward James Sargent
Steven Godfrey Stancill
Jeffrey Leroy Tarkenton
Norman A. Thomas
Diane Newsom Thompson
Robert Lee Vaughn, Jr.
Susan Cary Watkins
Alfred Lewis White
Kevin Turner Williams

FACULTY
John E. Donaldson
Emerich Fischer
John F. C. Glenn
Frederic I. Lederer
John M. Levy
Doug R. Rendleman
Ronald H. Rosenberg
Elmer J. Shaefer
William B. Spong, Jr.
Timothy J. Sullivan
Richard E. Walck
Walter L. Williams, Jr.
Richard A. Williamson

PROFESSORS EMERITUS
Thomas H. Jolls
Arthur W. Phelps

STAFF
Michael R. Schoenenger
Sue W. Welch

STUDENT
Tina M. Cook

FRIENDS
Helen Lewis Bidwell
Mr. & Mrs. William Russell Farley
Hilda O. Gant
William H. Savage

LAW FIRMS
Christian, Barton, Epps, Brent & Chappell
Hunton & Williams
Morgan, Lewis & Bockius
Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom
McGuire, Woods & Battle

CORPORATIONS
Badische Corporation
Universal Leaf Tobacco Company, Inc.
Polaroid Foundation
Capitol Loan Company, Inc.
Travelers Insurance Company
Chevron
Exxon Education Foundation
Jack Eckerd Corporation
Mobile Oil Foundation
Peat, Marwick, & Mitchell
Transamerica Corporation
Philip Morris, Inc.

Norfolk & Western Railway Company
Amoco Foundation, Inc.
Continental Bank
Chase Manhattan Bank of North America
John Deere Foundation
Citizen's & Southern National Bank
McCormick & Company, Inc.
Cooper's & Lybrand Foundation
International Telephone & Telegraph
The Michie Company
Williamsburg Pottery Factory
Bank of America Foundation
DeHardit Press
Dow Jones & Company, Inc.
Kidder, Peabody & Company, Inc.

MARSHALL-WYTHE SCHOOL OF LAW 27
ON THE FRONT COVER

The portrait of George Wythe as a young man is by artist David Silvette of Richmond. It was presented to the Marshall-Wythe School of Law by Robert Friend Boyd, Class of 1952, and Sara Miller Boyd, Class of 1955, of Norfolk, Virginia. The presentation took place at the cornerstone laying ceremonies for the new law school building on April 28, 1978.

ON THE BACK COVER

The back cover illustration is a portrait of John Marshall painted ca. 1825 by John Wesley Jarvis (American, 1780 - 1840). Oil on canvas, 30" x 25".

John Marshall (1755 - 1835) is one of William and Mary's most illustrious alumni. He attended the College in 1780, studying under George Wythe, one of the period's most brilliant teachers of law, and then went on to a distinguished career in jurisprudence. He was appointed Chief Justice of the United States in 1801 and his constitutional decisions over the next 30 years gave shape and definition to the federal government.

Painted when the Chief Justice was about 70 years old, this portrait is one of several similar likenesses. While scholarly opinion is divided as to which is the earliest portrait and which are replicas by Jarvis or copies painted by other artists, Harold E. Dickinson, author of the definitive study of Jarvis' works, identifies this version as the original portrait and notes that it "stands high in his Jarvis' output of strong likenesses."

This portrait, painted for and originally owned by Marshall's youngest son, Edward Carrington Marshall, was passed down from father to son, remaining in the family collection until recently. The portrait is now on display in the Rare Book Room of the library in the Marshall-Wythe School of Law.

— Editor's Note.

Photos by Thomas L. Williams