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1978

# Twelfth Annual Summer School of Law in England on the campus of The University of Exeter

William & Mary Law School

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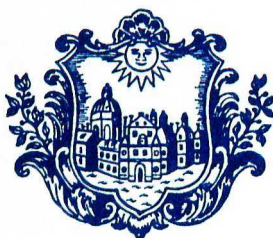


1978

Twelfth Annual  
*Summer School of  
Law in England*

*on the campus of  
The University of Exeter*

JULY 4 - AUGUST 9, 1978



THE COLLEGE OF  
WILLIAM AND MARY  
IN VIRGINIA

*Marshall-Wythe School of Law*



# THE SUMMER SCHOOL OF LAW IN ENGLAND — ITS ORIGIN AND PURPOSE

The College of William and Mary in Virginia has had significant relationships with England throughout its history. The College was chartered in 1693 by the reigning sovereigns, William and Mary, whose name it bears. The College's first building was constructed in 1695 from plans attributed to the renowned English architect, Sir Christopher Wren, builder of St. Paul's Cathedral in London. Through the efforts of Thomas Jefferson, an alumnus of the College, a chair of Law and Police was established December 4, 1779, thus making William and Mary the first to offer instruction in law in the United States.

In more recent years the College's continuing relationship with England and its educational institutions has been evidenced by an active student and faculty exchange program, and by establishment of the Summer School of Law in England in 1967 on the campus of the University of Exeter in Devonshire.

Modern dormitories, dining hall, and the classrooms of Exeter's campus, as well as the law library of the University, were made available. In addition, distinguished members of the faculty of the University's School of Law agreed to teach some of the courses offered. The program has been further enriched by prominent speakers from the English Bench and Bar, as well as by a trip to "Legal London," visits to the Inns of Court and to English courts when in session.

Since American and English legal systems developed from the same cultural history, one of the primary advantages of the program is the opportunity to enrich understanding of American legal institutions by a comparison with the English legal system. Emphasis is also placed on English legal history and international law.

## CURRICULUM AND CREDITS

The Summer Law School in England, as

an extension of the Williamsburg campus, is fully accredited. The 1978 program will consist of one five-week term with 12 courses. Class meetings and duration of classes will be in accordance with the requirements of the American Bar Association and the Association of American Law Schools. Regular class attendance will be expected. A maximum course load is six semester hours. It is recommended that not more than two courses be taken; thus four, five or six credits may be earned. Residence credit will be given commensurate with the number of semester hours credit carried. The Marshall-Wythe School of Law will give the same credits as if the course were being offered on the Williamsburg campus. All other law schools having students at previous sessions have approved the transfer of credits for the course taken by their students.

## LIVING FACILITIES

Within brief walking distance of the Law School Building is the campus residential complex used by the Summer School of Law in England, which has residence facilities for single men and women and for married students and their families. The complex also includes a student lounge, a pub, a game room, tennis courts, an outdoor swimming pool, and the cafeteria at which faculty and students take their meals.

## RECREATIONAL OPPORTUNITIES

Exeter is an attractive and ancient cathedral city only a few miles from the superb beaches of the South Devon coast. Excellent pubs and inns abound. Nearby are picturesque moors, enchanting seacoast villages, the Roman city of Bath, Stonehenge, and historic castles and cathedrals. Direct, fast train service to London is available several times daily. Tennis, golf, sailing and other athletic facilities are available. Exeter has excellent theater and music programs. For further information, a Guide to Studying and Living in Exeter is available.



# Description of Courses

## E10 European Community Law, General Principles (2)

LASOK & BRIDGE (*Exeter*)

Survey of the legal status of the European Community, sources of Community law, the council, commission, assembly and court of justice of the Community, implementation of Community law in member states of the Community, and enforcement of Community law. Consideration will also be given to the commercial law of the European Community.

## E11 International Business Transactions (2)

PERROTT (*Exeter*)

The sources of rules regulating International Business: treaties and conventions, domestic sources, transnational business practice and usage. International Sales: conflicts problems, applicable conventions, standard trade terms. Commercial paper, sales finance, insurance and export guarantees. International carriage of goods and containers. International aspects of anti-trust and industrial property regulation; forms of multinational establishment, distribution and licensing. International commercial arbitration and litigation; state trading; international bankruptcies and liquidations.

## E12 Introduction to Civil Law (2)

LASOK (*Exeter*)

A brief historical survey of the formation of West European Law from the Roman sources to the great Codes with a special reference to France; an analysis of the French Civil Code, French administrative law and some aspects of the French system (precedents, judges and lawyers).

## E13 International Law (2)

WILLIAMS (*William and Mary*)

The nature and sources of international law; the relationship between international law and municipal law, the concept of statehood and recognition; the legal relationship between a state and its territory and acquisition of title to a territory; the territorial sea, contiguous zones, and continental shelf; the high seas, airspace and outer space; individuals as subjects of international law, nationality, aliens extradition and asylum; and the law of treaties.

## E14 English Legal Systems and Legal History (2)

ENGLISH (*Exeter*)

The historical development of the court system. The traditional sources of English law. The modern court system. Precedent and statutory interpretation. The organization of the legal profession. Elements of civil procedure. Police powers and criminal procedure.

## E15 Environmental Law (3)

WHITNEY (*William and Mary*)

A study of the nature and causes of environmental pollution; survey of selected state and Federal environmental controls; environmental legislation and related regulations; judicial and administrative remedies of environmental disputes; international aspects of environmental standards and controls; and the economic impact of environmental reform and controls.

## E16 Sales (3)

BRION (*William and Mary*)

A consideration of the legal principles controlling the creation and use of negotiable instruments in commercial transactions, as contained in Articles 1, 3, and 4 of the Uniform Commercial Code. The materials will emphasize illustrative problems in addition to the more traditional consideration of judicial decisions.

## E17 Comparative Constitution Law (2)

SWINDLER (*William and Mary*)

A comparative study of specific areas of American, English and French constitutional law: The legislative function in relation to an independent vs. a ministerial executive; executive and administrative processes; judicial control of public authorities; constitutional rights of individuals; current arguments for "devolution" (decentralization) and "entrenchment" (statutory provisions for a bill of rights).

## E18 Commercial Paper (2)

BRION (*William and Mary*)

A consideration of the legal aspects of the distribution of goods by commercial transactions as controlled by Articles 1 and 2 of the Uniform Commercial Code. The materials will emphasize illustrative problems in addition to the more traditional consideration of judicial decisions.

## E19 Law and Medicine (2)

WHITNEY (*William and Mary*)

This course will focus on: (1) law and practice pertaining to malpractice litigation; and (2) current legal problems confronting the medical profession.

## E20 Comparative Conflicts of Law (3)

SWINDLER (*William and Mary*)

The bases for jurisdiction of courts of a specific forum, and the bases for the law selected and applied by these courts over different parties and subjects. American, British, Continental European and Latin American practices compared.

## E21 Insurance (3)

FISCHER (*William and Mary*)

Consideration of the nature of the insurance contract. Included are government supervision of the insurance industry, the nature and requirements of insurable interests, selection and control of risks, marketing of insurance and adjustment of claims, all as applied to casualty, liability and life insurance.



## SCHEDULE OF COURSES

Courses will be offered by members of the faculties of the Marshall-Wythe School of Law and the University of Exeter School of Law. The following courses are scheduled for the 1978 program with the right reserved to omit any of these courses or to substitute other courses for any of those listed. Time indicated may be subject to change.

<i>Monday through Friday</i>	<i>Course</i>	<i>Instructor</i>	<i>Semester Hours</i>
8:10- 9:40	E15 Environmental Law	Whitney, W&M	3
8:10- 9:40	E16 Sales	Brion, W&M	3
8:30- 9:35	E17 Comparative Constitutional Law	Swindler, W&M	2
8:30- 9:35	E11 International Business Transactions	Perrott, Exeter	2
9:50-10:55	E13 International Law*	Williams, W&M-Exeter	2
9:50-10:55	E10 European Community Law - General Principles*	Lasok, Exeter	2
9:50-10:55	E18 Commercial Paper	Brion, W&M	2
9:50-10:55	E19 Law and Medicine	Whitney, W&M	2
11:05-12:10	E14 English Legal Systems and Legal History*	English, Exeter	2
11:05-12:10	E12 Introduction to Civil Law*	Lasok, Exeter	2
11:05-12:35	E21 Insurance	Fischer, W&M	3
11:05-12:35	E20 Comparative Conflicts of Law	Swindler, W&M	3

\*Suitable for entering students; the other courses not open to entering students.

### ELIGIBILITY

This program is open to those in good standing at any law school approved by the American Bar Association; to those accepted for admission to approved law schools, and to those who have graduated from approved law schools. An applicant must submit with the application, a transcript or statement of good standing, a statement of admission, or evidence of graduation from an ABA-approved law school, as appropriate.

Under special circumstances a student or graduate of a non-law graduate program or of a foreign law school may be eligible for admission to this program. Such persons should correspond with the Director.

### TUITION AND EXPENSES

Despite inflation, the cost of tuition for the 1978 program has not been increased. Room and Board has increased slightly.

Registration fee (non-refundable)	\$25.00
Tuition .....	\$350.00
Room* and Board** .....	\$385.00

Spouse's Room and Board at same rate; children at reduced rates, depending on age. Information furnished on request.

\*Right to occupy begins noon Tuesday, July 4, 1978, and ends noon Wednesday, August 9, 1978. Travel arrangements should be made accordingly.

\*\*With exception of two weekdays for the trip to "Legal London", board includes three meals Monday through Thursday, breakfast and lunch on Friday, and dinner on Sunday. Other meals may be purchased separately.

## SCHOLARSHIPS

Five full tuition scholarships, and five partial tuition scholarships in the amount of \$250 each, will be awarded solely on the basis of academic performance. To be eligible for consideration for scholarship assistance, an applicant must submit an application for admission to the program, the required registration fee, and the following information:

- a. An applicant who has been admitted to a law school must provide a copy of his college transcript and of the Candidate Report of his LSAT Report showing his college Grade Point Average.
- b. An applicant who currently is a first year law student must provide the above information and a transcript of any law school grades available.
- c. All other applicants must provide a transcript of all law school grades received, and a statement of class standing, if the latter is available from the law school.

## DEADLINES FOR APPLICANTS

*February 20, 1978* - Last date for submitting applications and required supporting documents for those seeking tuition scholarships. The forms on the last two pages of this Bulletin should be used.

*March 1, 1978* - Last date for submitting applications for those not seeking tuition scholarships. Because of the limited enrollment, however, it is recommended that applications be filed well in advance of this date, since, in fairness, qualified applicants will be accepted in the order their applications are received. The forms on the last two pages of this Bulletin should be used.

*March 10, 1978* - Payment of \$385 for room and board. This payment is refundable subject to penalty depending on date of cancellation.

*April 15, 1978* - Full payment of tuition. Tuition is refundable thereafter only if applicant is unable to attend for verified reasons of illness or military service obligation.



## TRANSPORTATION

Applicants should make their own individual travel arrangements. Local travel agents will provide assistance. For further suggestions on travel see the Guide to Studying and Living in Exeter.

## CURRICULUM AND PROGRAM NOTES

### *Centre for European Legal Studies*

This specialized research agency of the law faculty of the University of Exeter was established in 1972, primarily to coordinate teaching, research and training of practicing lawyers in European Economic Community law. Its broader objectives are to develop a systematic study of civil law, comparative and international law. It offers advanced work leading to the LL.M. degree, and its general program is expected to be systematically coordinated with the work of the Summer School of Law.

### *Common Market Law*

Course offerings in the Law of the European Economic Community have been introduced into the curriculum of the Summer School of Law in England. The University of Exeter School of Law has pioneered in this area, and its courses have attracted wide attention from members of the British Bar.

### *Comparative and International Law*

Among the faculty members selected for the annual summer school of law are specialists in such subjects as civil law, international public and private law, international business transactions, and comparative law. The opportunity to study these subjects from the perspective of English legal practice has proved particularly beneficial to American law students in the past.

### *English and American Law*

One of the goals of the Summer School of Law in England is to provide an understanding of the common law system, in the mother country of the common law. In addition to basic course work in English legal

history and the English legal system, many of the American law courses in the summer curriculum emphasize comparisons with English law. Lectures by members of the British bench and bar augment these courses.

## 1978 SUMMER SCHOOL FACULTY

### *Exeter Faculty*

English, Peter, *Lecturer\**

LL.B., University of London; LL.M., Northwestern University

Lasok, Dominik, *Professor of European Law and Dean of the Faculty*

Lic. en Droit, University of Fribourg; LL.M., University of Durham; Ph.D., University of London; Dr. Juris, University of Poland; Barrister (Middle Temple)

Perrott, David L., *Senior Lecturer\*\**

LL.B., University of Exeter; B.C.L., University of Oxford

### *William and Mary Faculty*

Brion, Denis J., *Assistant Professor of Law*

B.S., Northwestern University; J.D., University of Virginia.

Fischer, Emeric, *Professor of Law*

B.S., University of South Carolina; J.D., College of William and Mary; M.L.&T., College of William and Mary.

Swindler, William F., *John Marshall Professor of Law*

B.A., B.S., Washington University; M.A., Ph.D., University of Missouri; LL.B., University of Nebraska.

Whitney, Scott C., *Professor of Law*

A.B., University of Nevada; J.D., Harvard University.

Williams, Walter L., Jr., *Professor of Law*

A.B., M.A., LL.B., University of Southern California; LL.M., S.J.D., Yale University.

\*The British rank, "Lecturer", is equivalent to the American rank of Associate Professor.

\*\*The British rank, "Senior Lecturer", is equivalent to an intermediate rank between the American ranks of Professor and Associate Professor.

Summer School of Law in England  
Marshall-Wythe School of Law  
College of William and Mary  
Williamsburg, Virginia 23185

*Application To Attend The 1978 Summer Program*

Name.....  
Last First Initial Date of Birth:..... Social Security No.....

Name and Address of Law School.....

Semesters completed by June, 1978..... Quality Point Average and Class Standing.....

Home Address\*.....  
Street and Number City State Zip Phone

Mailing Address\*.....  
Street and Number City State Zip Phone

How did you hear about this program? .....

\* Check address to which your copy of grade report is to be mailed  
..... Home ..... Mailing



MARSHALL-WYTHE SCHOOL OF LAW  
COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY SUMMER SCHOOL OF LAW IN ENGLAND  
REGISTRATION FORM AND ENCLOSURES

Enclosed herewith are (please check) :

..... My check for \$25.00 registration fee (non-refundable)

..... My transcript, statement of good standing, evidence of admission, or evidence of graduation from my law school.

..... I am applying for a tuition scholarship, enclosed is required supporting information.

I wish to enroll in the following courses:

8:10 a.m.    Environmental Law (    ), Sales (    ).

8:30 a.m.    International Business Transactions (    ), Comparative Constitutional Law (    ).

9:50 a.m.    International Law (    ), European Community Law - General Principles (    ),  
Commercial Paper (    ), Law and Medicine (    ).

11:05 a.m.    English Legal Systems and Legal History (    ), Introduction to Civil Law (    ),  
Insurance (    ), Comparative Conflicts of Law (    ).

Signature .....

If you expect to be accompanied by members of your family, so indicate, including the relationship, and ages of any children.