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1976

# Tenth Annual Summer School of Law in England on the campus of The University of Exeter

William & Mary Law School

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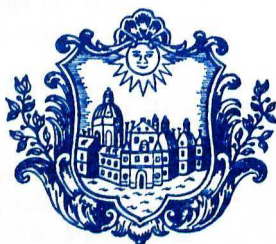


1976

Tenth Annual  
*Summer School of  
Law in England*

*on the campus of  
The University of Exeter*

JUNE 28 - JULY 30, 1976



THE COLLEGE OF  
WILLIAM AND MARY  
IN VIRGINIA

*Marshall-Wythe School of Law*



# THE SUMMER SCHOOL OF LAW

## IN ENGLAND —

### ITS ORIGIN AND PURPOSE

The College of William and Mary in Virginia has had significant relationships with England throughout its history. The College was chartered in 1693 by the reigning sovereigns, William and Mary, whose name it bears. The College's first building was constructed in 1695 from plans attributed to the renowned English architect, Sir Christopher Wren, builder of St. Paul's Cathedral in London. Through the efforts of Thomas Jefferson, an alumnus of the College, a chair of Law and Police was established December 4, 1779, thus making William and Mary the first to offer instruction in law in the United States.

In more recent years the College's continuing relationship with England and its educational institutions has been evidenced by an active student and faculty exchange program, and by establishment of the Summer School of Law in England in 1967 on the campus of the University of Exeter in Devonshire.

Modern dormitories, dining hall, and the classrooms of Exeter's campus, as well as the law library of the University, were made available. In addition, distinguished members of the faculty of the University's School of Law agreed to teach some of the courses offered. The program has been further enriched by prominent speakers from the English Bench and Bar, as well as by a trip to "Legal London," visits to the Inns of Court, to English courts when in session, and to historic landmarks in the development of Anglo-American law — Runnymede, Westminster Hall, the Star Chamber, Parliament, and Old Bailey.

Since American and English legal systems developed from the same cultural history, one of the primary advantages of the program is the opportunity to enrich understanding of American legal institutions by a comparison with the English legal system. Emphasis is

also placed on English legal history and international law.

## CURRICULUM AND CREDITS

The Summer Law School in England, as an extension of the Williamsburg campus, is fully accredited. The 1976 program will consist of one five-week term with 11 courses. Class meetings and duration of classes will be in accordance with the requirements of the American Bar Association and the Association of American Law Schools and regular class attendance will be expected. A maximum course load is six semester hours. Residence credit will be given commensurate with the number of semester hours credit carried. The Marshall-Wythe School of Law will give the same credits as if the course were being offered on the Williamsburg campus. All other law schools having students at previous sessions have approved the transfer of credits for the course taken by their students.

## LIVING FACILITIES

Within brief walking distance of the Law School Building is the campus residential complex used by the Summer School of Law in England, which has separate residence facilities for single men and women and for married students and their families. The complex also includes a student lounge, a pub, a game room, tennis courts, an outdoor swimming pool, and the cafeteria at which faculty and students take their meals.

## RECREATIONAL OPPORTUNITIES

Exeter is an attractive and ancient cathedral city only a few miles from the superb beaches of the South Devon coast. Excellent pubs and inns abound. Nearby are picturesque moors, enchanting seacoast villages, the Roman city of Bath, Stonehenge, and historic castles and cathedrals. Direct, fast train service to London is available several times daily. Tennis, golf, sailing and other athletic facilities are available. Exeter has excellent theater and music programs. For further information, a Guide to Studying and Living in Exeter is available.



# Description of Courses

## E10 European Community Law, General Principles (2)

LASOK & BRIDGE (*Exeter*)

Survey of the legal status of the European Community, sources of Community law, the council, commission, assembly and court of justice of the Community, implementation of Community law in member states of the Community, and enforcement of Community law. Consideration will also be given to the commercial law of the European Community.

## E11 International Business Transactions (2)

PERROTT (*Exeter*)

The sources of rules regulating International Business: treaties and conventions, domestic sources, transnational business practice and usage. International Sales: conflicts problems, applicable conventions, standard trade terms. Commercial paper, sales finance, insurance and export guarantees. International carriage of goods and containers. International aspects of anti-trust and industrial property regulation; forms of multinational establishment, distribution and licensing. International commercial arbitration and litigation; state trading; international bankruptcies and liquidations.

## E12 Introduction to Civil Law (2)

LASOK (*Exeter*)

A brief historical survey of the formation of West European Law from the Roman sources to the great Codes with a special reference to France; an analysis of the French Civil Code, French administrative law and some aspects of the French system (precedents, judges and lawyers).

## E13 International Law (2)

BRIDGE (*Exeter*)

The nature and sources of international law; the relationship between international law and municipal law, the concept of statehood and recognition; the legal relationship between a state and its territory and acquisition of title to a territory; the territorial sea, contiguous zones, and continental shelf; the high seas, airspace and outer space; individuals as subjects of international law, nationality, aliens extradition and asylum; and the law of treaties.

## E14 English Legal Systems and Legal History (2)

ENGLISH (*Exeter*)

The historical development of the court system. The traditional sources of English law. The modern court system. Precedent and statutory interpretation. The organization of the legal profession. Elements of civil procedure. Police powers and criminal procedure.

## E15 Creditor's Rights (2)

FRANK (*William and Mary*)

A consideration of problems and remedies in the debtor-creditor relationship under state and federal law including garnishment, attachment, enforcement of judgements, the choice of insolvency proceeding including wage earner plans, corporate rehabilitation and straight bankruptcy, assets of the bankrupt estate and their collection, avoiding power of the trustee, provability of claims and the distribution of the estate.

## E16 Securities Regulation (2)

FRANK (*William and Mary*)

A consideration of the Securities Acts of 1933 and 1934 and their impact on corporations, investors and underwriters in the sale, distribution and trading of securities; the obligations and liabilities of officers, directors, controlling shareholders and counsel; the regulatory function of the Securities and Exchange Commission; and civil liabilities under the acts. Prerequisite: a basic course in corporations, business associations or the equivalent.

## E17 International Conflict of Laws (2)

POWELL (*William and Mary*)

An introductory study of private international law, with focus on the body of rules which determine the choice of law applicable to the adjudication of private actions involving foreign elements, such as foreign domicile or nationality, occurrence abroad of relevant operational facts, foreign situs of relevant property, etc.

## E18 Administrative Practice and Procedure: Comparative Appraisal (2)

POWELL (*William and Mary*)

A consideration of comparative practice and procedure before administrative agencies of the United States, of the States, and of European countries and organizations such as the European Economic Community.

## E19 Antitrust Law (2)

SCHAEFER (*William and Mary*)

An introductory study of the Sherman and Clayton Acts as they pertain to monopolies; price fixing agreements; trade association activities; tie-in sales; retail price maintenance; and mergers. Comparisons will be made where appropriate to the British, and Common Market approaches to antitrust law.

## E20 Economic Problems of Government Regulation (2)

SCHAEFER (*William and Mary*)

An introductory study of the legal and economic principles governing government regulation of both monopolies and competitive industries. Topics include the proposed deregulation of natural gas; regulation of the rates of public utilities; restrictions on entry; energy allocation policies; and the use of price controls.



## SCHEDULE OF COURSES

Courses will be offered by members of the faculties of the Marshall-Wythe School of Law and the University of Exeter School of Law. The following courses are scheduled for the 1976 program with the right reserved to omit any of these courses or to substitute other courses for any of those listed.

<i>Time (M-F)</i>	<i>Course</i>	<i>Instructor</i>	<i>Semester Hours</i>
8:30- 9:35	European Community Law - General Principles	Lasok & Bridge, Exeter	2
8:30- 9:35	Economic Problems of Government Regulation	Schaefer, W&M	2
8:30- 9:35	International Conflicts of Law	Powell, W&M	2
8:30- 9:35	Securities Regulation	Frank, W&M	2
10:00-11:05	International Law	Bridge, Exeter	2
10:00-11:05	English Legal Systems and Legal History	English, Exeter	2
10:00-11:05	Creditor's Rights	Frank, W&M	2
10:00-11:05	Administrative Practice and Procedure	Powell, W&M	2
11:30-12:35	International Business Transactions	Perrott, Exeter	2
11:30-12:35	Introduction to Civil Law	Lasok, Exeter	2
11:30-12:35	Antitrust Law	Schaefer, W&M	2

### ELIGIBILITY

This program is open to those in good standing at any law school approved by the American Bar Association; to those accepted for admission to approved law schools, and to those who have graduated from approved law schools. An applicant must submit with the application, a transcript or statement of good standing, a statement of admission, or evidence of graduation from an ABA-approved law school, as appropriate.

Under special circumstances a student or graduate of a non-law graduate program or of a foreign law school may be eligible for admission to this program. Such persons

should correspond with the Director.

### TUITION AND EXPENSES

Despite inflation, the total cost of tuition and expenses for the 1976 program has been reduced.

Registration fee (non-refundable)	\$25.00
Tuition .....	\$350.00
Room* and Board** .....	\$315.00

\*Right to occupy begins noon Sunday, June 27, 1976, and ends 3 P.M. Friday, July 30, 1976. Travel arrangements should be made accordingly.

\*\*With exception of two weekdays for trip to "Legal London", board includes three meals Monday through Thursday, breakfast and lunch on Friday, and dinner on Sunday. Other meals may be purchased separately.

## SCHOLARSHIPS

Five full tuition scholarships, and five partial tuition scholarships in the amount of \$250 each, will be awarded solely on the basis of academic performance. To be eligible for consideration for scholarship assistance, an applicant must submit an application for admission to the program, the required registration fee, and the following information:

a. An applicant who has been admitted to a law school must provide a copy of his college transcript and of the Candidate Report of his LSAT Report showing his college Grade Point Average.

b. An applicant who currently is a first year law student must provide the above information and a transcript of any law school grades available.

c. All other applicants must provide a transcript of all law school grades received, and a statement of class standing, if the latter is available from the law school.

## DEADLINES FOR APPLICANTS

*March 1, 1976* - Last date for submitting applications and required supporting documents for those seeking tuition scholarships. The forms on the last two pages of this Bulletin should be used.

*April 1, 1976* - Last date for submitting applications for those not seeking tuition scholarships. Because of the limited enrollment, however, it is recommended that applications be filed well in advance of this date, since, in fairness, qualified applicants will be accepted in the order their applications are received. The forms on the last two pages of this Bulletin should be used.

*April 15, 1976* - Full payment of tuition. Tuition is refundable thereafter only if applicant is unable to attend for verified reasons of illness or military service obligation.

*May 15, 1976* - Payment of \$315 for room and board. This payment is not refundable unless a waiting-list applicant purchases the accommodations.



## TRANSPORTATION

Applicants should make their own individual travel arrangements. Local travel agents will provide assistance. As of autumn, 1975, in many circumstances the least expensive mode of travel appears to be a roundtrip excursion rate flight New York to London (presently, \$402), which is limited to a 45 day period, with at least a 60 day advance payment required, and thence by train to Exeter. For further suggestions on travel, including a proposed "Spirit of 76" special affinity group flight for those interested in an extended 76-day visit in Europe, see the Guide to Studying and Living in Exeter.

## CURRICULUM AND PROGRAM NOTES

### *Centre for European Legal Studies*

This specialized research agency of the law faculty of the University of Exeter was established in 1972, primarily to coordinate teaching, research and training of practicing lawyers in European Economic Community law. Its broader objectives are to develop a systematic study of civil law, comparative and international law. It offers advanced work leading to the LL.M. degree, and its general program is expected to be systematically coordinated with the work of the Summer School of Law.

### *Common Market Law*

Course offerings in the Law of the European Economic Community have been introduced into the curriculum of the Summer School of Law in England. The University of Exeter School of Law has pioneered in this area, and its courses have attracted wide attention from members of the British Bar.

### *Comparative and International Law*

Among the faculty members selected for the annual summer school of law are specialists in such subjects as civil law, international public and private law, international business transactions, and comparative law. The opportunity to study these subjects from the perspective of English legal practice, which regularly comes into contact with legal institutions in these same subject areas, has

proved particularly beneficial to American law students in the past.

### *English and American Law*

One of the goals of the Summer School of Law in England is to provide an understanding of the common law system, in the mother country of the common law. In addition to basic course work on English legal history and the legal system, many of the American law courses in the summer curriculum emphasize comparisons with English law. Lectures by members of the British bench and bar augment these courses.

## 1976 SUMMER SCHOOL FACULTY

### *Exeter Faculty*

Bridge, John W., *Professor of Public Law*  
LL.B., LL.M., Ph.D., University of Bristol

English, Peter, *Lecturer\**

LL.B., University of London; LL.M.,  
Northwestern University

Lasok, Dominik, *Professor of European Law*  
*and Dean of the Faculty*

Lic. en Droit, University of Fribourg;  
LL.M., University of Durham; Ph.D.,  
University of London; Dr. Juris, Universi-  
ty of Poland; Barrister (Middle Temple)

Perrott, David L., *Senior Lecturer\*\**

LL.B., University of Exeter; B.C.L.,  
University of Oxford

### *William and Mary Faculty*

Frank, Harvey, *Professor of Law*

B.A. and LL.M., New York University;  
J.D., Harvard University. Member New  
York Bar.

Powell, Bolling R., Jr., *Professor of Law*

B.A., Birmingham College; M.A. and  
J.D., University of Virginia. Member  
Alabama, Virginia and District of Colum-  
bia Bars.

Schaefer, Elmer J., *Associate Professor of*  
*Law*

B.A., Northwestern University; M.A. and  
J.D., Harvard University. Member Illi-  
nois Bar.

\*The British rank, "Lecturer", is equivalent to the Amer-  
ican rank of Associate Professor.

\*\*The British rank, "Senior Lecturer", is equivalent to an  
intermediate rank between the American ranks of Pro-  
fessor and Associate Professor.

Summer School of Law in England  
Marshall-Wythe School of Law  
College of William and Mary  
Williamsburg, Virginia 23185

## *Application To Attend The 1976 Summer Program*

Name..... Last..... First..... Initial..... Date of Birth:..... Social Security No.....

Name and Address of Law School.....

Semesters completed by June, 1976 ..... Quality Point Average and Class Standing.....

Home Address.....  
Street and Number..... City..... State..... Zip.....

Mailing Address.....  
Street and Number..... City..... State..... Zip.....

Have you ever attended William & Mary..... If so, when.....



MARSHALL-WYTHE SCHOOL OF LAW  
COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY SUMMER SCHOOL OF LAW IN ENGLAND  
REGISTRATION FORM AND ENCLOSURES

Enclosed herewith are:

- (1) My check for \$25.00 registration fee (non-refundable)
- (2) My transcript, statement of good standing, evidence of admission, or evidence of graduation from my law school.
- (3) If I am applying for a tuition scholarship, inclosed is required supporting information.

I wish to enroll in the following courses:

- |            |  |
|------------|--|
| 8:30 a.m.  | European Community Law-General Principles (    ), Securities Regulation (    ),<br>Economic Problems of Government Regulation (    ), International Conflicts of Law (    ). |
| 10:00 a.m. | International Law (    ), English Legal Systems and Legal History (    ),<br>Creditor's Rights (    ), Administrative Practice and Procedure (    ).                         |
| 11:30 a.m. | International Business Transactions (    ),<br>Introduction to Civil Law (    ), Antitrust Law (    ).   |

Signature .....